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Department of Fiscal Policy Ministry of Finance and Mass Media Sri Lanka

This Weekly Economic Bulletin (WEB) provides a weekly update of some of the key economic, fiscal and monetary developments in Sri Lanka. Data published on the Bulletin are subject to revisions and the Department cannot guarantee of the accuracy of the information obtained from outside sources.

# **Highlights**

- ⇒ CCPI declined to 4.2% in March 2018
- ⇒ Exchange rate depreciated to US\$1=Rs. 155.57
- ⇒ Brent crude oil decreased to: US\$ 69.28 per bbl
- ➡ Credit to private sector decreased by 14.6% in February 2018
- ⇒ **Tourist arrivals** up by **17.0%** in March 2018

# WEEK IN REVIEW

# **Domestic Economy**

The GDP grew by 3.1 per cent in real terms in 2017, mainly due to the expansion of industry sector and service sector coupled with the contraction of Agriculture sector.

The total outstanding market liquidity decreased to a deficit of Rs. 43.65 bn by end of 12 April 2018, compared to Rs. 21 bn by the end of 06 April 2018.

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 0.44% to 6,484 points and the S&P SL 20 Index increased by 0.55% to 3,677 points, compared to the previous week.

NCPI decreased to 3.2% in February 2018.

# International Developments

Global output is projected to grow by 3.5 percent in 2017 and 3.6 percent in 2018.

China's growth is expected to remain at 6.7 percent in 2017.

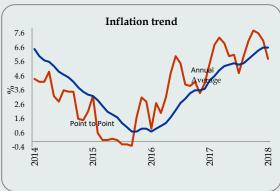
The growth forecast for the United States has been revised to 2.1 percent from 2.3 percent.

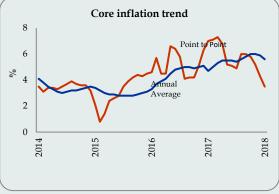
Japan's economy grew by 4.0 percent in the second quarter of 2017.

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	CCP	I (%)	Core Infl	ation (%)	NCP	I (%)
Month	(2013	=100)	(2013	=100)	(2013	=100)
	Point to Point	Annual Average	Point to Point	Annual Average	Monthly Change	Point to Point
May-16	4.8	2.7	5.6	5.0	1.9	5.3
Jun	5.5	3.0	5.4	5.1	2.1	6.4
Jul	5.8	3.4	5.0	5.1	-0.8	5.8
Aug	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.9	-1.6	4.5
Sep	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.8	0.2	4.7
Oct	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.0	5.0
Nov	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.1
Dec	4.5	4.0	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.2
Jan-17	5.5	4.3	7.0	4.7	1.1	6.5
Feb	6.8	4.6	7.1	5.0	0.5	8.2
Mar	7.3	5.0	7.3	5.3	-0.3	8.6
Apr	6.9	5.3	6.8	5.5	1.3	8.4
May	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	0.7	7.1
June	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.5	1.3	6.3
July	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.4	-0.8	6.3
Aug	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	-0.1	7.9
Sep	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	0.8	8.6
Oct	7.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	1.2	8.8
Nov	7.6	6.4	5.2	6.0	1.3	8.4
Dec	7.1	6.6	4.3	5.9	0.2	7.3
Jan-18	5.8	6.6	3.5	5.6	-0.6	5.4
Feb	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.3	-1.7	3.2
Mar	4.2	6.1	3.4	5.0	-	-





#### Source: Department of Census and Statistics , \* Base year - 2006/2007 = 100

The point to point inflation of CCPI decreased to 4.2 per cent in March 2018. The annual average of CCPI decreased to 6.1 per cent in March 2018. Core inflation that measures the price movements of the items in the CCPI basket excluding fresh food, energy, transport, rice and coconut, decreased to 3.4 per cent, on point to point basis, while annual average core inflation decreased to 5.0 per cent, in March 2018. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) covering price movements in all provinces of the country decreased to 3.2 percent in February 2018, on year on year basis.

Contribution of Food Items to CCPI from February 2018 to March 2018

# Movements of the CCPI in Food Item

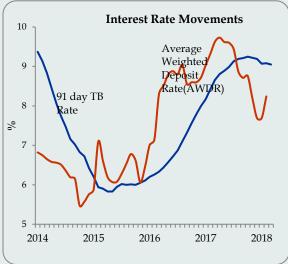
Commodity	Value Change Rs.	Change %
Food	-341.61	-0.46
Rice	-34.30	-0.05
Chicken	5.16	0.01
Sea Fish	-33.66	-0.05
Coconut	63.03	0.09
Potatoes	-8.59	-0.01
Vegetables	-134.59	-0.18
Red Onions	-47.82	-0.07
Big onions	-78.17	-0.11
Garlic	-4.16	-0.01
Green chilies	-9.53	-0.01
Eggs	8.11	0.01
Banana	-48.99	-0.07
Papaw	-15.99	-0.02

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

	(201	[3=100]	
	% Change	Infla	tion
Month	Month to Month	Point to Point	Annual Average
Sep-16	-1.6	7.5	5.9
Oct	0.6	6.9	6.2
Nov	0.6	4.3	6.1
Dec	0.8	4.1	6.1
Jan-17	1.6	4.5	6.4
Feb	1.2	7.7	6.9
Mar	-0.7	9.2	7.4
Apr	1.7	8.6	7.5
May	2.3	9.3	7.6
Jun	4.8	9.1	7.6
Jul	-1.7	4.8	7.0
Aug	-2.5	6.9	6.9
Sep	1.6	10.4	7.1
Oct	2.6	12.6	7.6
Nov	1.7	13.8	8.4
Dec	1.3	14.4	9.3
Jan-18	-1.9	10.5	9.8
Feb	-2.9	6.0	9.6
Mar	-1.5	5.1	9.2

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Month	CCPI (2013 =100)	CCPI Point to Point Change	CCPI Annual Average Change	91 Days T Bill Rate	Real Interest Rate (Y on Y)	Real Interest Rate (Annual Avg)
Sep-16	111.8	4.2	3.9	8.55	4.35	4.65
Oct	112.1	4.1	4.0	8.60	4.50	4.60
Nov	113.6	4.0	4.0	8.60	4.60	4.60
Dec	114.7	4.5	4.0	8.72	4.22	4.72
Jan-17	116.1	5.5	4.3	9.03	3.53	4.73
Feb	116.7	6.8	4.6	9.32	2.52	4.73
Mar	116.5	7.3	5.0	9.63	2.33	4.63
Apr	117.1	6.9	5.3	9.73	2.83	4.43
May	118.2	6.0	5.4	9.62	3.62	4.22
June	120.1	6.1	5.5	9.60	3.50	4.10
July	119.4	4.8	5.4	9.44	4.64	4.04
Aug	118.8	6.0	5.5	8.87	2.87	3.37
Sep	119.7	7.1	5.8	8.71	1.61	2.91
Oct	120.8	7.8	6.1	8.76	0.96	2.66
Nov	122.2	7.6	6.4	8.20	0.60	1.80
Dec	122.9	7.1	6.6	7.69	0.59	1.09
Jan-18	122.8	5.8	6.6	7.69	1.89	1.09
Feb	121.9	4.5	6.4	8.24	3.74	1.84
Mar	121.4	4.2	6.1	8.17	3.97	2.07



Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Department of Census and Statistics

Category	Week Ending 12 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2018	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Standing Deposit Facility	7.25	7.25	7.00	7.25
Standing Lending Facility	8.50	8.50	8.00	8.75
Call Money Weekly Average	7.89	8.20	8.50	8.75
Treasury Bill (Yield rate)				
91 Days	-	-	-	9.72
182 Days	-	-	9.39	10.77
364 Days	9.71	9.91	10.11	11.09
Prime Lending Rate	11.44	11.12	11.98	11.78
	Mar-1	8	Month Ago	Year Ago
Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	9.00		9.05	8.81

**Interest Rate Movements** 

Central Bank Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF) and Standing Lending Facility rate (SLF) remain unchanged at 7.25 percent and 8.50 percent, respectively during this week.

The Prime Lending rate decreased to 11.44 per cent by week ending 12<sup>th</sup> April 2018 compared to last week and Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) for the month of March 2018 was 9.00 percent.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Currency	Week Ending 12 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2018	Week Ago	Year Ago	% Change 2017/18
US Dollar	155.57	155.50	152.30	2.1
Sterling Pound	220.72	218.00	190.28	15.9
Euro	192.40	190.57	161.55	19.1
Japanese Yen	1.46	1.45	1.39	5.0
Indian Rupee	2.39	2.40	2.35	1.7



The rupee depreciated against US Dollar, Euro, sterling pound, Japanese Yen and Indian Rupee.





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#### Money Supply and Credit Growth

Year

Growth 2017 Feb

Month

Dec 2016	2017 Feb/ 2017 Feb (%)	Item	2018	Ago	Ago	2017 Feb /2018 Feb (%)	
		Credit to Private					
776.62	3.53	Sector (Rs.bn)	4,921.62	4,863.40	4,293.21	14.64	
	0.00	DBUs					
4,823.56	17.68	5563	4,567.50	4,525.40	3,965.87	15.17	
1,020.00	17.00	OBUs	354.12	338.00	327.35	8.18	
5,405.60	16.18						
					Shar	e Marke	t

Feb

6,450.50 Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Feb

2018

770.85

5,826.70

Item

 $M_1$ 

(Rs Bn)  $M_2$ 

(Rs Bn)

(Rs Bn)

 $M_{2b}$ 

Jan

2018

773.42

5,739.01

6,378.37

Indicator	Week Ending 12 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2018	Week Ago	Year Ago
All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)	6,484	6,455	6,403
S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20)	3,677	3,657	3,648
Average Daily Turnover (Rs.Mn)	522	1,032	1,564
Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.)	3,035	3,022	2,818

Dec

2017

793.30

5,665.31

6,308.06

Feb

2017

744.60

4,951.31

5,551.96

Jan

2017

742.85

4,866.01

5,460.43

4,82

5,40



Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 29 index points and closed at 6,484 points compared to the first week of April 2018. The S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20) increased by 20 to 3,677 index points. The Average Daily Turnover decreased by Rs. 510 million and stationed at Rs. 522 million. Market capitalization reached Rs. 3,035 billion in the second week of April 2018.

Growth

### **Equity Trading Statistics**

Indicator	Mar 2018	Mar 2017	Jan-Mar 2018	Jan- Mar 2017
Turnover -Equity (Rs. Mn.)	33,433.5	19,398.2	70,404.8	45,560.9
Domestic (Rs. Mn.)	18,594.6	8,874.0	39,185.5	23,005.2
Foreign (Rs. Mn.)	14,838.9	10,524.2	31,219.3	22,555.7
Market Days	20	23	58	62
Daily Turnover Avg. Equity (Rs. Mn.)	1,671.7	843.4	1,213.9	734.8
Trade Equity	100,869	65,508	270,801	163,305
Domestic	96,922	61,391	257,847	152,838
Foreign	3,947	4,117	12,954	10,467
Shares Traded _Equity	873.2	668.7	2,022.2	1,769.1
Domestic (Rs. Mn.)	697.6	495.8	1,671.8	1,061.5
Foreign (Rs. Mn.)	175.6	172.9	350.4	707.6
Companies Traded	276	274	278	275
Companies Listed	299	295	299	295

## **Market Indicators**

Mar 2018	Feb 2018
6,476.78	6,551.78
3,650.10	3,710.14
8,613.19	8,707.07
5,325.81	5,366.84
11.19	11.05
2.91	2.97
3,032.71	3,046.35
	2018 6,476.78 3,650.10 8,613.19 5,325.81 11.19 2.91

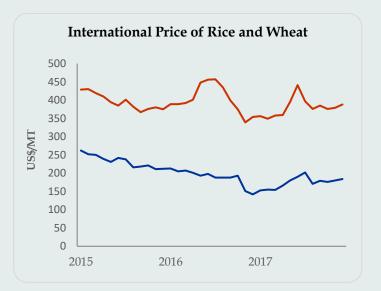
## Stock Market - Foreign Purchases and Foreign Sales

Indicator	March 2018	Jan-Mar 2018
Purchases by Foreigners (Rs. Mn)	10,492.4	29.904.6
Sales by Foreigners (Rs. Mn)	19,185.4	32,534.6
Net Foreign Purchases (Rs. Mn)	(8,692.9)	(2,629.9)
Source: Colombo Stock Exchange		

Foreign puchases & foreign sales  $20 \\ 18 \\ 16 \\ 14 \\ 12 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 2$ Rs.Mn. 2015 2016 2017 2018 Foreign Purchases ----- Foreign Sales

### **COMMODITY PRICES**

Month	Rice Thai,100% US\$/MT	Wheat (HRW) US\$/MT
Jun-2016	456	198
Jul	457	188
Aug	435	188
Sep	399	188
Oct	375	193
Nov	339	151
Dec	354	142
Jan-2017	356	153
Feb	349	155
Mar	358	154
Apr	359	166
May	395	180
Jun	440	190
Jul	397	202
Aug	376	171
Sep	385	179
Oct	376	176
Nov	379	180
Dec	388	184



 $Source: FAO \ Web \ Site, \ Available \ at fao.org/worldfoods ituation/food prices index$ 

		Α	nnual Average	es	Monthly Averages		
Commodity	Unit	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Oct	Nov	Dec
		2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017
Non Energy, Agriculture, Beverages							
Сосоа	\$/kg	3.14	2.89	2.03	2.10	2.13	1.92
Coffee, Arabica	\$/kg	3.53	3.61	3.32	3.10	3.11	3.03
Tea, auctions (3) average	\$/kg	2.71	2.64	3.10	3.26	3.17	3.07
Tea, Colombo auctions	\$/kg	2.96	3.24	4.07	4.22	4.08	4.06
Food, Fats & Oils							
Coconut Oil	\$/mt	1,110	1,475	1,602	1,485	1,549	1,443
Copra	\$/mt	735	982	1,065	989	1,038	960
Palm Oil	\$/mt	623	700	1,365	721	716	665
Grains							
Barley	\$/mt	194.3	158.5	140.8			
Maize	\$/mt	169.8	159.2	154.5	148.6	148.7	149.0
Wheat, US HRW	\$/mt	204.5	166.6	174.2	175.6	179.7	184.1
Other Food							
Meat, Beef	\$/kg	4.42	3.93	4.23	4.17	4.20	4.13
Meat, Chicken	\$/kg	2.53	2.46	2.51			
Sugar, World	\$/kg	0.30	0.40	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.32
Raw Materials, Timber							
Plywood	¢/sheets	451.2	503.3	486.9	483.5	484.0	483.5
Wood pulp	\$/mt	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0
Other Raw Materials							
Rubber RSS3, US	\$/kg	1.57	1.61	2.00	1.64	1.57	1.65
Fertilizers							
Phosphate Rock	\$/mt	117.5	112.2	89.7	80.0	80.0	80.0
TSP	\$/mt	385.0	290.5	276.3	222.0	222.0	222.0
Urea	\$/mt	272.9	199.3	219.8	263.0	246.0	219.0
Metals and Minerals							
Aluminum	\$/mt	1,665	1,604	1,968	2,131	2,097	2,080
Gold	\$/toz	1,161	1,249	1,258	1,280	1,282	1,264
Iron ore	\$/dmt	55.8	58.4	71.8	61.7	64.2	72.3

Source: The World Bank, Available at worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROPECTS

 $\phi = US \ cent$ 

 $= US \ dollar$ 

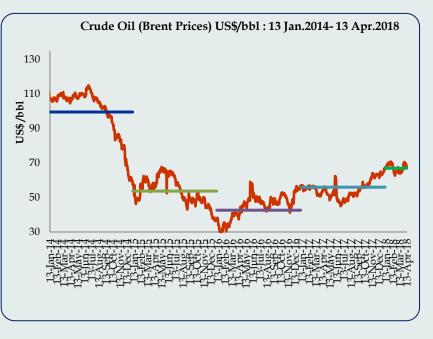
# **Crude Oil Prices - Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)**

Item	Apr 09	Apr 10	Apr 11	Apr 12	Apr 13	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Brent (New York Closing Prices) (US \$/bbl.)	67.37	68.55	70.72	71.97	72.58	67.88	64.83	55.87
WTI (US\$/bbl.)	62.28	63.31	65.34	66.84	67.39	63.06	61.22	52.98
Petrol	75.35	77.20	77.70	78.70	78.80	76.05	72.45	66.70
Diesel	81.52	80.75	82.16	83.60	83.32	78.94	74.99	66.28
Kerosene	83.52	83.15	84.80	86.34	86.27	81.40	76.74	66.46

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Crude Oil Prices (Monthly Average)

Month	WTI European Market (US\$/bbl)	Brent (US\$/bbl)
Aug-16	44.61	46.82
Sep	44.26	46.52
Oct	49.91	51.38
Nov	45.85	45.96
Dec	54.74	52.04
Jan-17	52.83	55.67
Feb	53.41	55.99
Mar	49.92	52.76
Apr	51.27	53.98
May	51.59	48.77
Jun	47.71	45.34
July	49.02	46.93
Aug	51.87	48.18
Sep	49.76	55.44
Oct	54.04	60.83
Nov	56.68	62.80
Dec	63.92	57.82
Jan-18	63.55	69.02
Feb	62.26	65.80
Mar	66.69	62.80
Apr*	64.35	69.28

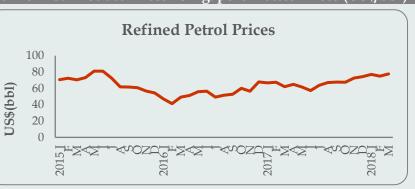


Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\*up to 13th Apr 2018

		10101	nuny Ave
Month	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene
Aug-16	51.60	53.09	53.53
Sep	52.81	54.25	55.18
Oct	60.15	60.63	60.98
Nov	56.63	56.03	56.62
Dec	67.80	66.34	64.87
Jan-17	66.75	64.70	65.13
Feb	67.55	66.31	66.25
Mar	61.93	62.43	61.85
Apr	64.83	63.92	63.92
May	61.60	60.45	60.84
Jun	57.38	56.81	57.12
July	59.10	59.76	59.87
Aug	64.73	62.02	6.11
Sep	67.66	66.53	67.97
Oct	70.15	69.68	71.33
Nov	73.05	71.80	74.06
Dec	73.45	74.49	75.61
Jan-18	76.65	80.05	80.91
Feb	74.17	76.52	79.98
Mar	74.24	76.74	79.03
Apr*	77.03	81.09	83.46

Monthly Average Refined Product Prices – Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)



### Local Market Prices of Petroleum Products

Item	Unit	End 2014	End 2015	End 2016	Current Price 2017
Auto Diesel	1 liter	111.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Petrol (Octane 92)	1 liter	150.00	117.00	117.00	117.00
Kerosene oil	1 liter	81.00	49.00	49.00	44.00
L P Gas	12.5 kg	1,896.00	1,346.00	1,321.00	1,321.00

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka \*up to 13<sup>th</sup> Apr 2018

# Wholesale Prices Week Ending 12th April 2018(Rs/Kg)

Dambulla Market	
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			Pet	tah Mark
Average Wholesale Prices	Week Ending 12/04/2018	Week Ago	% Change	Year Ago Annual Avg.
Rice (Rs/Kg)				
Samba	106.00	104.00	1.9	94.82
Kekulu (Red)	74.00	71.00	4.2	80.30
Vegetable				
Beans	118.00	48.00	145.8	118.56
Cabbage	21.00	32.00	-34.3	75.37
Carrots	106.00	62.00	70.9	120.95
Tomatoes	36.00	29.00	24.1	93.73
Pumpkins	29.00	25.00	16.0	61.84
Snake Gourd	54.00	58.00	-6.9	96.74
Brinjals	72.00	45.00	60.0	94.90
Ash Plantains	47.00	57.00	-17.5	73.41
Other Foods				
Red-Onions (Local)	123.00	130.00	-5.4	250.84
Big Onions (Local)	n.a	n.a	-	110.80
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	109.00	108.00	0.9	127.34
Dried Chilies (Imported)	255.00	255.00	0.0	189.80
Dhal (Indian)	105.00	105.00	0.0	135.31
Eggs (Red) (Each)	11.00	11.00	0.0	11.96
Coconut (Each)	70.00	71.00	-1.4	61.72
Fish (Rs/Kg)				
Kelawalla	580.00	550.00	5.5	540.63
Balaya	380.00	260.00	46.1	301.46
Salaya	120.00	120.00	0.0	116.88
Paraw (Small)	600.00	n.a	-	538.02

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Food Item	Wholesale (Average)
Rice (Rs/Kg)	
Samba	110.50
Kekulu (Red)	72.40
Vegetables	
Pumpkins	12.40
Snake Gourd	32.50
Ash Plantains	44.50
Beans	55.00
Carrots	89.00
Tomatoes	17.20
Other Foods	
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	98.50
Dried Chilies (Imported)	254.00
Big-Onions (Local)	n.a
Red-Onions (Local)	123.00
Coconut (Each)	66.20

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# Marandagahamula Average Price of Rice (Rs/Kg)

Item	Week Ending 12/04/2018	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Samba	96.88	96.50	92.35	92.96
Sudu Kekulu	76.88	76.60	77.15	83.16
Raw Red	74.50	74.50	75.73	80.21
Nadu	81.00	80.20	78.23	87.93

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

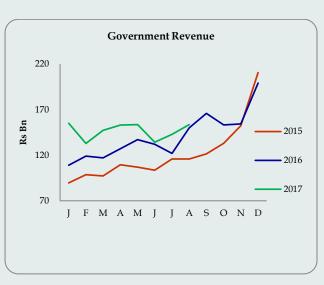
The sec	TT'f	This	Week	%	Year
Item	Unit	Week	Ago	Change	Ago
Rice			0	U	
Samba(Avg.)	1 kg	104.14	103.31	-1.1	92.24
No. 1	1 kg	113.28	111.62	0.6	95.05
No. 2	1kg	95.00	95.00	-3.1	89.44
Nadu Red	1kg	99.52	100.84	-0.3	88.31
Raw Red (Avg)	1kg	85.51	86.32	0.9	82.00
No. 1	1kg	90.77	90.23	0.9	85.72
No. 2	1kg	80.25	82.41	0.9	78.28
Wheat Flour	1 kg	89.60	89.57	-0.2	89.25
Bread	450g	58.71	58.71	0.0	58.16
Sugar	1 kg	108.06	109.36	-0.3	105.35
Lakspray	400g	325.00	325.00	0.0	325.00
Potatoes (Import)	1 kg	84.19	85.89	1.0	109.18
Potatoes (Local)	 1kg	134.00	136.19	-0.4	160.39
Red Dhal(Avg)	1kg	149.64	146.34	-2.2	185.49
Cowpea (Avg)	1kg	296.29	299.24	0.6	296.93
Green Gram(Avg)	1kg	247.96	246.64	-0.3	245.50
Kadalai (Avg)	1kg	339.72	363.32	2.0	304.11
Meat	0				
Beef	1kg	959.23	949.33	0.4	866.74
Chicken					
Fresh	1kg	545.31	545.63	-1.5	480.78
Broiler	1kg	420.00	420.00	0.0	410.00
Fresh Fish	8		120100		110100
Paraw	1 kg	942.00	991.58	-5.7	905.05
Balaya	1 kg	610.00	670.00	5.2	578.18
Kelawalla	1 kg	905.79	926.96	0.9	864.77
Salaya	1 kg	165.00	166.96	-2.1	160.43
Dried Fish	- 16	100100	10000		100110
Sprats	1 kg	696.92	708.53	-3.6	661.24
Eggs	Each	14.40	15.13	-3.2	14.82
Coconut	Each	79.52	81.85	1.4	61.69
Coconut Oil	750ml	290.31	290.88	0.8	282.66
Red Onions	1 kg	172.17	181.98	-3.7	158.05
B- Onions (Import)	1 kg	78.65	95.53	-9.7	94.62
Brinjal	1kg	135.14	138.38	-1.2	98.93
Beans Green	1 kg	169.46	162.37	-4.8	162.88
Cabbage	1 kg	106.83	106.84	0.9	96.35
Leeks	1 kg	182.46	186.32	0.4	99.56
Beet Root	1 kg	98.24	113.16	-14.1	128.46
Carrot	1kg	135.67	144.11	-9.0	131.79
Tomatoes	1kg	96.49	89.89	-2.9	115.60
Radish	1kg	102.13	108.28	-2.9	102.11
Vetakolu	1kg	169.33	175.48	-3.5	199.79
Snake Gourd	1kg	148.00	175.48	3.3	199.79
Bandakka				-4.3	
	1kg	131.76	143.13	-4.3	148.59
Kolikuttu	1kg	178.06	171.72		223.14
Papaw	1kg	92.32	91.96	-1.9	169.14
Pineapple	1kg	143.55	154.07	-0.9	216.57

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# FISCAL SECTOR AND GOVERNMENT DEBT

Summary of Government Revenue

Item	2015	2016	2017 (Jan- Aug)
Tax Revenue	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,094,948
Income Tax	262,583	258,857	171,038
VAT	219,700	283,470	290,049
Excise Duty	497,623	454,952	312,524
Nation Building Tax	45,004	57,424	45,025
PAL	58,644	88,823	65,619
Customs Duty	132,189	156,487	92,514
SCL	52,276	55,825	49,175
Cess	46,289	61,730	39,530
License Fee and Other	41,471	46,121	29,474
Non Tax Revenue	99,099	222,372	77,426
Total Revenue	1,454,878	1,686,061	1,172,374



Source: Department of Fiscal Policy

(a) provisional

# Government Debt

Government Debt (Rs.bn)	End 2016	Jan-Sep 2017(a)
Total Domestic Debt	5,341.5	5,630.9
Total Foreign Debt	4,045.8	4,638.3
Total Government Debt	9,387.3	10,269.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) provisional

a) provisional			<b>T</b> ( <b>T</b> ) <b>1 T</b>	
			Key Fiscal Inc	licators 2015-
Indicator	Unit	2015	2016	2017 Jan-Aug
	Rs Mn	-829,502	-640,326	-520,220
Budget Deficit	% of GDP	-7.4	-5.4	-4.0
T + 1D	Rs Mn	1,454,878	1,686,061	1,172,374
Total Revenue	% of GDP	13.0	14.2	9.0
тр	Rs Mn	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,094,948
Tax Revenue	% of GDP	12.1	12.4	8.4
N. T. D.	Rs Mn	99,099	222,372	77,426
Non Tax Revenue	% of GDP	0.9	1.9	0.6
D I I II	Rs Mn	1,701,657	1,757,782	1,294,354
Recurrent Expenditure	% of GDP	15.2	14.8	10.0
	Rs Mn	602,768	594,012	404,859
Public Investment	% of GDP	5.4	5.0	3.1
	Rs Mn	8,503,227	9,387,303	10,163,868
Government Debt (2017 Jan-Jun)	% of GDP	77.6	79.3	-

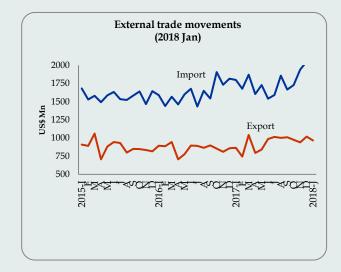
Compiled by Department of Fiscal Policy

# **EXTERNAL SECTOR**

**External Trade** 

Category	Jan 2018 (US\$ Mn)	Jan 2017 (US\$ Mn)	Growth Rate (%)	Jan-Jan 2017 (US\$ Mn)	Jan-Jan 2018 (US\$ Mn)	Growth Rate (%)
Exports	965.4	864.7	11.6	965.4	864.7	11.6
Agricultural	193.7	204.1	5.4	193.7	204.1	5.4
Tea	101.6	111.8	10.1	101.6	111.8	10.1
Other	92.1	92.3	-0.2	92.1	92.3	-0.2
Industrial	668.0	757.6	13.4	668.0	757.6	13.4
Rubber Products	58.0	71.0	22.6	58.0	71.0	22.6
Textiles and Garments	426.3	434.8	2.0	426.3	434.8	2.0
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	22.1	48.2	118.3	22.1	48.2	118.3
Other	161.6	203.6	-20.6	161.6	203.6	-20.6
Mineral	1.7	1.4	-16.2	1.7	1.4	-16.2
Unclassified	1.3	2.2	65.7	1.3	2.2	65.7
Imports	2,014.5	1,798.9	12.0	2,014.5	1,798.9	12.0
Consumer Goods	358.8	441.5	23.0	358.8	441.5	23.0
Food and Beverages	143.6	183.7	27.9	143.6	183.7	27.9
Other Consumer Goods	215.2	257.8	19.8	215.2	257.8	19.8
Intermediate Goods	950.6	1,133.3	19.2	950.6	1,133.3	19.2
Petroleum	282.8	362.0	28.0	282.8	362.0	28.0
Textiles & Textile Articles	253.0	245.2	-3.1	253.0	245.2	-3.1
Other Intermediate Goods	414.8	526.1	-21.2	414.8	526.1	-21.2
Investment Goods	432.2	436.9	1.1	432.2	436.9	1.1
Machinery and Equipment	250.6	240.3	-4.1	250.6	240.3	-4.1
Transport Equipment	44.3	52.7	19.1	44.3	52.7	19.1
Building Material	136.0	143.1	5.3	136.0	143.1	5.3
Other Investment Goods	1.4	0.7	-51.7	1.4	0.7	-51.7
Unclassified	57.3	2.9	95.0	57.3	2.9	95.0
Trade Balance	-1,049.1	-934.2	-12.2	-1,049.1	-934.2	-12.2

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



- Export earnings during January 2018 increased by 11.6 percent mainly due to the expansion of earnings from agriculture, industrial exports.
- On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports increased by 12.0 percent in January 2018 reflecting the performance of imports of intermediate goods, Investment goods and consumer goods.
- Trade deficit widened to US\$ 1,049.1 Mn in January 2018 over the same period of 2016.

**Tourist Arrivals** 

	,	,	,				
Mar	192,841	188,076	233,382	24.1	330.8	348.8	432.8
Apr	136,367	160,249			226.0	274.9	
May	125,044	121,891			214.5	209.1	
Jun	118,038	123,351			195.6	211.6	
July	209,351	205,482			359.2	352.5	
Aug	186,288	190,928			319.6	327.6	
Sep	148,499	145,077			254.8	248.9	
Oct	150,419	152,429			249.3	261.5	
Nov	167,217	167,511			277.1	287.4	
Dec	224,791	244,536			385.7	419.5	
Total	2,050,832	1,871,871	707,924	17.0	3,518.5	3,631.0	1,312.9

2018

246,972

235,618

%

change

2017/18

12.6

19.3



Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

#### **Tourism**

Month

Jan

Feb

2016

194,280

197,697

Earnings from tourism increased to US \$ 432.8 in March 2018 with an increase of 24.1 per cent over the same period of 2017.

Earnings US\$ Mn

2017

376.3

366.3

2018

423.7

436.9

2016

333.3

339.0

%

12.6

19.3

24.1

17.0

change

2017/18

The number of tourist arrivals increased to 233,382 in March 2018

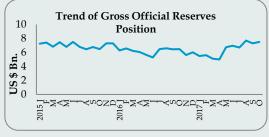
Arrivals

2017

219,360

197,517

Dec 2017 Nov 2017 Oct 20 **External Assets** (US\$ Mn) Total Reserves 10,436.49 9,659.26 9,771 Gross Official Reserves 7,958.65 7,335.12 7,500



es

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

### **Official reserves**

The total reserves and gross official reserves were US\$ 10.4 Bn and US\$ 7.9 Bn, respectively by end December 2017. Total foreign reserves were sufficient to 6.0 months of imports and the gross official reserves were equivalent to 4.6 months of imports. Workers' remittances decreased by 18.0 per cent in dollar terms to US \$ 598.1 Mn. in February 2018.

						Private F	Remittanc
Category		2017 Feb	2018 Feb(a)	2017 Jan-Feb	2018 Jan-Feb(a)	% Change	
Inflow	US\$ Mn	598.1	579.5	1268.4	1308.9	3.2	
	Rs. Bn	90.2	89.7	190.8	21.9	5.8	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka (a) Provisional

### PRODUCTION

18.	
	Eutomet Acceto
	External Assets
2017	Trend of Gross Official Reserves   10 Position
1.61	
).79	₩ 4 \$7 2 \$7 2

Q4

2014

2015

2016

2017

Quarterly GDP Growth

Q3

The Sri Lankan economy grew by 3.1% in 2017 compared to 4.4% growth recorded in 2016. The growth was mainly supported by the expansion of Industry sector by 3.9% and Services sector by 3.2%. However, Agriculture

12 10

8

4

2

Q1

GDP grew by 3.1%

sector contracted by 0.8%.

Q2

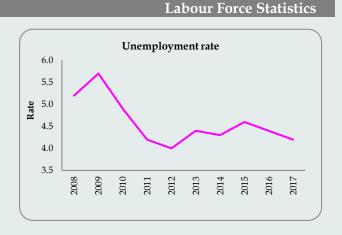
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	1 <sup>st</sup> Q	2 <sup>nd</sup> Q	$3^{rd} Q$	$4^{\text{th}} Q$	Annual
2013	3.6	5.9	4.0	0.5	3.4
Agriculture	2.2	3.9	4.5	2.5	3.2
Industry	6.7	6.0	2.8	0.6	4.1
Service	2.9	7.7	5.5	-0.8	3.8
2014	1.3	2.2	5.0	10.3	4.9
Agriculture	7.3	4.1	3.2	5.0	4.9
Industry	-1.5	-2.8	7.8	11.7	3.5
Service	1.9	4.0	3.0	11.7	5.2
2015	4.4	6.7	4.8	2.5	4.8
Agriculture	5.9	10.4	7.3	-0.5	5.5
Industry	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.9	3.0
Service	5.4	6.9	6.5	2.7	5.3
2016	5.5	2.6	4.1	5.3	4.4
Agriculture	1.9	-5.6	-1.9	-8.4	-4.2
Industry	8.3	2.2	6.8	9.2	6.7
Service	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.2
2017	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.1
Agriculture	-3.2	-2.9	-3.3	7.1	-0.8
Industry	6.3	5.2	1.9	2.7	3.9
Service	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2

Source: Department of Census & Statistic

Note : Growth rate of value added terms based on year 2010

Employment	2017 4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter* (a)	2017 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter (a)	2016 Annual (a)	2015 Annual
Labour Force Participation Rate	54.1	53.6	53.8	53.8
Unemployment Rate	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7
By Gender				
Male	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0
Female	5.6	6.8	7.0	7.6
By Age Group				
20-29	12.6	14.2	14.2	14.2
20-24	16.6	19.0	19.9	19.7
25-29	8.9	9.8	9.2	9.4



Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a) Data cover the entire island

\* Provisional

#### **Paddy Production**

Category		2016	2017			
category	2015/2016 Maha	2016 Yala	Total	2016/2017 Maha	2017 Yala	Total
Production						
Mn.Mt	2.90	1.55	4.45	1.48	1.02	2.50
Bushels Mn.	139	73	212	71.2	48.8	120.0
Net Extent Harvested						
Hectares ('000)	667	344	1,011	343	212	555
Acres ('000)	1,649	849	2,498	847	524	1,371
Average Yield kg per ha	4,349	4,417	8,766	4,301	4,291	8,592

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a)provisional

The paddy production in 2017 Yala season declined by 34.2 percent to around 1.02 million mt. compared to the 1.55 million mt recorded in 2016. The total paddy production in 2017 declined by 43.8 percent to around 2.5 million mt, compared to the 4.45 million mt recorded in 2016.

Category	2017 Jan	2018 Jan	% Change
Production			
Tea (Mn. Kg)	21.69	24.27	11.92
Rubber (Mn. Kg)	6.50	6.70	3.13
Coconut (Mn. Nuts)	240.14	183.63	-23.53
Exports (US\$ Mn)	2016 Dec	2017 Dec	
Tea	109.8	126.9	15.6
Rubber	3.2	3.3	0.9
Coconut	28.5	18.9	-33.8
Colombo Auction Prices	2016 Dec	2017 Dec	
Tea (Rs./ Kg)	584.01	621.74	6.5
Rubber (Rs./ Kg)	285.21	332.80	16.7
Coconut (Rs/nut)	36.34	66.80	83.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Forbes & Walkers Commodity Brokers Pot Ltd

# Factory Industrial Production Index (2010=100)

Item (a)	2017 January (b)	2018 January (c)	Growth %
Manufacture of Food Products	103.7	107.3	3.5
Manufacture of Beverages	101.9	98.1	-3.7
Manufacture of Tobacco Products	106.5	108.6	2.0
Manufacture of Textiles	103.2	87.7	-15.0
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	111.5	114.3	2.6
Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	100.4	116.4	15.9
Manufacture of Wood products ,except Furniture; Articles of Straw & plaiting materials	93.2	104.2	11.8
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	102.5	83.2	-18.8
Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	105.5	104.0	-1.5
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	78.1	108.1	38.4
Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	97.3	110.0	13.1
Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemicals	101.0	78.6	-22.2
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	100.7	111.5	10.8
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	120.1	117.1	-2.5
Manufacture of Basic Metals	116.8	129.9	11.2
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products	99.0	123.1	24.4
Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	103.1	97.4	-5.6
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	101.3	118.3	16.7
Manufacture of Furniture	114.8	90.6	-21.1
Manufacture of other Manufacturing	100.0	86.9	-13.1
Factory Industry Production Index	104.4	108.9	4.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>(</sup>a) The Factory Industrial Production Index (FIPI) has been replaced with the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (b)Revised (c) Provisional