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Department of Fiscal Policy Ministry of Finance and Mass Media Sri Lanka

This Weekly Economic Bulletin (WEB) provides a weekly update of some of the key economic, fiscal and monetary developments in Sri Lanka. Data published on the Bulletin are subject to revisions and the Department cannot guarantee of the accuracy of the information obtained from outside sources.

# **Highlights**

- ⇒ CCPI increased to 2.8 % in December 2018
- ⇒ Exchange rate depreciated to US\$1=Rs.182.68
- ⇒ Brent crude oil decreased to: US\$ 55.65per bbl
- ⇒ Credit to private sector increased by 16.22 % in November 2018
- ⇒ Tourist arrivals up by 10.3 % in December 2018

# **WEEK IN REVIEW**

## **Domestic Economy**

The GDP grew by 2.9 per cent in real terms in third quarter 2018, mainly due to the moderate expansion of Agriculture sector and service sector. However industry sector contracted in third quarter 2018.

The total outstanding market liquidity increased to a deficit of Rs. 166.13 bn by 28 December 2018, compared to a deficit of Rs. 171.43 bn by the 04 January 2019.

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 0.87% to 6,067.7 points and the S&P SL 20 Index decreased by 0.31 to 3,105.8 points, compared to the previous week.

NCPI increased to 1.0 % in November 2018.

## International Developments-

Global growth is projected to stabilize at 3.2 percent in both 2018 and 2019.

China's growth is expected to reach at6.5 percent in 2018 and 6.3 in 2019.

The growth forecast for the United States 2.7 percent in 2018 and 2.5 percent in 2019.

Developing Economies estimated to growth by 4.8 percent in both 2018 and 2019.

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### **INFLATION, INTEREST RATES & EXCHANGE RATES**

**Trends in Inflation** 

|        | CCP               | CCPI (%) C        |                   | ation (%)         | NCPI (%)          |                   |  |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Month  | (2013             | =100)             | (2013             | =100)             | (2013             | =100)             |  |
|        | Point to<br>Point | Annual<br>Average | Point to<br>Point | Annual<br>Average | Monthly<br>Change | Point to<br>Point |  |
| Feb-17 | 6.8               | 4.6               | 7.1               | 5.0               | 0.5               | 8.2               |  |
| Mar    | 7.3               | 5.0               | 7.3               | 5.3               | -0.3              | 8.6               |  |
| Apr    | 6.9               | 5.3               | 6.8               | 5.5               | 1.3               | 8.4               |  |
| May    | 6.0               | 5.4               | 5.2               | 5.5               | 0.7               | 7.1               |  |
| June   | 6.1               | 5.5               | 5.1               | 5.5               | 1.3               | 6.3               |  |
| July   | 4.8               | 5.4               | 4.9               | 5.4               | -0.8              | 6.3               |  |
| Aug    | 6.0               | 5.5               | 6.0               | 5.6               | -0.1              | 7.9               |  |
| Sep    | 7.1               | 5.8               | 6.0               | 5.8               | 0.8               | 8.6               |  |
| Oct    | 7.8               | 6.1               | 5.8               | 6.0               | 1.2               | 8.8               |  |
| Nov    | 7.6               | 6.4               | 5.2               | 6.0               | 1.3               | 8.4               |  |
| Dec    | 7.1               | 6.6               | 4.3               | 5.9               | 0.2               | 7.3               |  |
| Jan-18 | 5.8               | 6.6               | 3.5               | 5.6               | -0.6              | 5.4               |  |
| Feb    | 4.5               | 6.4               | 3.5               | 5.3               | -1.7              | 3.2               |  |
| Mar    | 4.2               | 6.1               | 3.4               | 5.0               | -0.7              | 2.8               |  |
| Apr    | 3.8               | 5.9               | 3.5               | 4.7               | 0.1               | 1.6               |  |
| May    | 4.0               | 5.7               | 3.2               | 4.5               | 1.1               | 2.1               |  |
| June   | 4.4               | 5.6               | 3.4               | 4.4               | 1.8               | 2.5               |  |
| July   | 5.4               | 5.6               | 3.9               | 4.3               | 0.1               | 3.4               |  |
| Aug    | 5.9               | 5.6               | 3.7               | 4.1               | -0.9              | 2.5               |  |
| Sep    | 4.3               | 5.4               | 3.8               | 3.9               | -0.8              | 0.9               |  |
| Oct    | 3.1               | 5.0               | 3.8               | 3.8               | 0.4               | 0.1               |  |
| Nov    | 3.3               | 4.6               | 3.4               | 3.6               | 2.2               | 1.0               |  |
| Dec    | 2.8               | 4.3               | 3.1               | 3.5               | -                 | -                 |  |





#### Source: Department of Census and Statistics

The point to point inflation of CCPI decreased to 2.8 per cent in December 2018. The annual average of CCPI is 4.3 per cent in December 2018. Core inflation that measures the price movements of the items in the CCPI basket excluding fresh food, energy, transport, rice and coconut, decreased to 3.1 per cent, on point to point basis, while annual average core inflation decreased to 3.5 per cent, in December 2018. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) covering price movements in all provinces of the country increased to 1.0 percent in November 2018, on year on year basis.

Contribution of Food Items to CCPI from November 2018 to December 2018

| Movements | of the | CCPI          | in | Food | Item |
|-----------|--------|---------------|----|------|------|
|           | (2013  | <b>3=100)</b> |    |      |      |

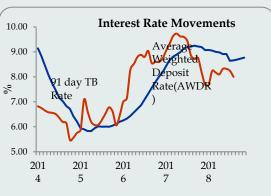
| Commodity      | Value Change<br>Rs. | Change % |
|----------------|---------------------|----------|
| Food           | 181.59              | 0.24     |
| Rice           | 16.57               | 0.02     |
| Chicken        | 13.05               | 0.02     |
| Sea Fish       | 16.94               | 0.02     |
| Dried Fish     | 12.84               | 0.02     |
| Potatoes       | 20.98               | 0.03     |
| Vegetables     | 63.44               | 0.08     |
| Green chilies  | 40.84               | 0.05     |
| Pineapple-8.42 | -0.01               |          |
| Coconut        | -40.27              | -0.05    |
| Banana         | -29.32              | -0.04    |
| Eggs           | 43.18               | 0.06     |
| Dhal           | 5.69                | 0.01     |
| Papaw          | 4.68                | 0.01     |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

|        | (20               | 10 100)           |                |
|--------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|        | % Change          | Infla             | ition          |
| Month  | Month to<br>Month | Point<br>to Point | Annual Average |
| Jun-17 | 4.8               | 9.1               | 7.6            |
| Jul    | -1.7              | 4.8               | 7.0            |
| Aug    | -2.5              | 6.9               | 6.9            |
| Sep    | 1.6               | 10.4              | 7.1            |
| Oct    | 2.6               | 12.6              | 7.6            |
| Nov    | 1.7               | 13.8              | 8.4            |
| Dec    | 1.3               | 14.4              | 9.3            |
| Jan-18 | -1.9              | 10.5              | 9.8            |
| Feb    | -2.9              | 6.0               | 9.6            |
| Mar    | -1.5              | 5.1               | 9.2            |
| Apr    | -0.4              | 3.0               | 8.8            |
| May    | 2.6               | 3.3               | 8.3            |
| June   | 4.4               | 2.9               | 7.7            |
| July   | 0.9               | 5.6               | 7.8            |
| Aug    | -0.8              | 7.5               | 7.8            |
| Sep    | -3.4              | 2.3               | 7.1            |
| Oct    | -0.2              | -2.3              | 5.9            |
| Nov    | 3.0               | -1.0              | 4.6            |
| Dec    | 0.8               | -1.5              | 3.3            |
|        | 1 60 100          |                   |                |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

| Month  | CCPI<br>(2013<br>=100) | CCPI Point<br>to Point<br>Change | CCPI<br>Annual<br>Average<br>Change | 91 Days<br>T Bill<br>Rate | Real<br>Interest<br>Rate<br>(Y on Y) | Real<br>Interest<br>Rate<br>(Annual<br>Avg) |
|--------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| June   | 120.1                  | 6.1                              | 5.5                                 | 9.60                      | 3.50                                 | 4.10  |
| July   | 119.4                  | 4.8                              | 5.4                                 | 9.44                      | 4.64                                 | 4.04  |
| Aug    | 118.8                  | 6.0                              | 5.5                                 | 8.87                      | 2.87                                 | 3.37  |
| Sep    | 119.7                  | 7.1                              | 5.8                                 | 8.71                      | 1.61                                 | 2.91  |
| Oct    | 120.8                  | 7.8                              | 6.1                                 | 8.76                      | 0.96                                 | 2.66  |
| Nov    | 122.2                  | 6.4                              | 7.6                                 | 8.20                      | 0.60                                 | 1.80  |
| Dec    | 122.9                  | 7.1                              | 6.6                                 | 7.69                      | 0.59                                 | 1.09  |
| Jan-18 | 122.8                  | 5.8                              | 6.6                                 | 7.69                      | 1.89                                 | 1.09  |
| Feb    | 121.9                  | 4.5                              | 6.4                                 | 8.24                      | 3.74                                 | 1.84  |
| Mar    | 121.4                  | 4.2                              | 6.1                                 | 8.17                      | 3.97                                 | 2.07  |
| Apr    | 121.5                  | 3.8                              | 5.9                                 | 8.10                      | 4.30                                 | 2.20  |
| May    | 122.9                  | 4.0                              | 5.7                                 | 8.34                      | 4.34                                 | 2.64  |
| June   | 125.4                  | 4.4                              | 5.6                                 | 8.25                      | 3.85                                 | 2.65  |
| July   | 125.8                  | 5.4                              | 5.6                                 | 8.17                      | 2.77                                 | 2.57  |
| Aug    | 125.8                  | 5.9                              | 5.6                                 | 8.00                      | 2.10                                 | 2.40  |
| Sep    | 124.9                  | 4.3                              | 5.4                                 | 8.00                      | 2.10                                 | 2.40  |
| Oct    | 124.6                  | 3.1                              | 5.0                                 | 9.48                      | 6.38                                 | 4.48  |
| Nov    | 126.2                  | 3.3                              | 4.6                                 | 10.01                     | 5.41                                 | 6.71  |
| Dec    | 126.3                  | 2.8                              | 4.3                                 | -                         | -                                    | -   |



Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Department of Census and Statistics

| Category  | Week<br>Ending<br>04 <sup>th</sup> Jan<br>2019 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|---|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Standing Deposit Facility                               | 8.00   | 8.00        | 7.25         | 7.25        |
| Standing Lending Facility                               | 9.00   | 9.00        | 8.50         | 8.75        |
| Call Money Weekly Average                               | 8.98   | 8.99        | 8.46         | 8.15        |
| Treasury Bill (Yield rate)                              |  |             |              |             |
| 91 Days   | -  | -           | -            | -           |
| 182 Days  | 9.95   | -           | 9.75         | 8.24        |
| 364 Days  | 10.99  | -           | 10.39        | 8.90        |
| Prime Lending Rate                                      | 11.92  | 12.09       | 12.25        | 11.55       |
|   | Nov-1  | 8           | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
| Commercial Bank Average<br>Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) | 8.77   |             | 8.73         | 9.19        |

**Interest Rate Movements** 

Central Bank Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF) and Standing Lending Facility rate (SLF) remain unchanged at 8.00 percent and 9.00 percent, respectively during this week.

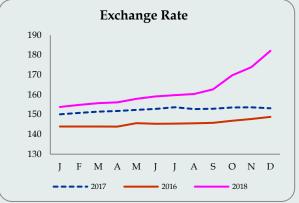
The Prime Lending rate is 11.92 per cent by week ending 04<sup>th</sup> January 2019 and Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) for the month of November 2018 was 8.77 percent.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| Currency       | Week Ending<br>04 <sup>th</sup> Jan 2019 | Week Ago | Year<br>Ago | %<br>Change<br>2018/19 |
|----------------|--|----------|-------------|------------------------|
| US Dollar      | 182.68                                   | 182.09   | 153.52      | 19.0                   |
| Sterling Pound | 230.97                                   | 230.69   | 207.59      | 11.3                   |
| Euro           | 208.30                                   | 208.62   | 184.42      | 12.9                   |
| Japanese Yen   | 1.69                                     | 1.65     | 1.36        | 243                    |
| Indian Rupee   | 2.61                                     | 2.60     | 2.42        | 7.8                    |

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Exchange Rates



The rupee depreciated against US Dollar, Euro, sterling pound, Japanese Yen and Indian Rupee.

#### Money Supply and Credit Growth

| $\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$   | Item            | Nov<br>2018 | Oct<br>2018 | Sep<br>2018 | Nov<br>2017       | Oct<br>2017 | Sep<br>2018 | Growth<br>2017<br>Nov/<br>2018<br>Nov(%) | Item<br>Credit to Private | Nov<br>2018 | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago | Growth<br>2017Nov<br>/2018<br>Nov (%) |
|--|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| (RsBn) 788.82 782.66 809.00 751.29 743.19 754.60 5.0 DBUs                                      | M <sub>1</sub>  |             |             |             |                   |             |             | 1101(70)                                 |                           | 5 509 03    | 5 429 72     | 4 740 04    | 16.2                                  |
|  |                 | 788.82      | 782.66      | 809.00      | 751.29            | 743.19      | 754.60      | 5.0                                      |                           | 0,000,000   | 0,12,0,2     | 1,7 10:01   | 10.2                                  |
|  | M <sub>2</sub>  |             |             |             |                   |             |             |  | DBUs                      | 5,094.95    | 5,021.59     | 4,416.09    | 15.4                                  |
| (RsBn) 6,355.32 6,325.97 6,284.50 5,549.95 5,532.51 5,503.10 14.5 OBUs 414.08 408.14 326.47 26 | (RsBn)          | 6,355.32    | 6,325.97    | 6,284.50    | 5 <i>,</i> 549.95 | 5,532.51    | 5,503.10    | 14.5                                     | OBUs                      | 414.00      | 400.14       | 226.47      | 2( 9                                  |
| M <sub>2b</sub>  | M <sub>2b</sub> |             |             |             |                   |             |             |  | 0003                      | 414.08      | 408.14       | 526.47      | 26.8                                  |
| (RsBn) 7,042.63 6,988.37 6,993.40 6,183.94 6,159.24 6,132.10 13.9                              | (PcBn)          | 7,042.63    | 6,988.37    | 6,993.40    | 6,183.94          | 6,159.24    | 6,132.10    | 13.9                                     |                           |             |              |             |                                       |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| Indicator                                 | Week<br>Ending<br>04 <sup>th</sup> Jan<br>2019 | Week<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|
| All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI) | 6,067.7  | 6,015.2     | 6,459.7     |
| S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20)     | 3,105.8  | 3,115.4     | 3,745.3     |
| Average Daily Turnover (Rs.Mn)            | 343.4  | 431.1       | 774.5       |
| Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.)            | 2,846.6  | 2,822.0     | 2,940.4     |



Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 51.8 index points and closed at 6,067.7 points compared to the fourth week of December 2018. The S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index(S & P SL 20) decreased by 9.6 to 3,105.8 index points. The Average Daily Turnover decreased by Rs. 87.7 million and stationed at Rs.343.4 million. Market capitalization reached Rs.2, 846.6 billion in the first d week of January 2019.

## **Equity Trading Statistics**

| Indicator                            | Nov<br>2018 | Nov<br>2017 | Jan-Nov<br>2018 | Jan-Nov<br>2017 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Turnover -Equity (Rs. Mn.)           | 24,788.1    | 20,245.8    | 183,383.7       | 209,648.5       |
| Domestic (Rs. Mn.)                   | 17,519.6    | 10,334.3    | 102,643.0       | 112,091.5       |
| Foreign (Rs. Mn.)                    | 7,268.5     | 9,911.5     | 80,740.8        | 97,557.0        |
| Market Days                          | 19          | 21          | 220             | 222             |
| Daily Turnover Avg. Equity (Rs. Mn.) | 1,304.5     | 964.1       | 833.6           | 944.4           |
| Trade Equity                         | 81,202      | 74,562      | 827,097         | 930,727         |
| Domestic                             | 77,868      | 70,472      | 783,062         | 880,276         |
| Foreign                              | 3,334       | 4,090       | 44,035          | 50,451          |
| Shares Traded _Equity                | 714.7       | 584.3       | 5,638.2         | 8,134.3         |
| Domestic (Rs. Mn.)                   | 638.0       | 362.6       | 4,601.3         | 6,261.4         |
| Foreign (Rs. Mn.)                    | 76.7        | 221.7       | 1,036.9         | 1,872.9         |
| Companies Traded                     | 273         | 276         | 279             | 279             |
| Companies Listed                     | 297         | 296         | 297             | 296             |

#### **Market Indicators**

Share Market

| Price Indices                     | Nov<br>2018 | Oct<br>2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| ASPI                              | 6,019.33    | 5,953.47    |
| S&P SL 20                         | 3,178.51    | 3,084.08    |
| Total Return Indicators           |             |             |
| ASTRI                             | 8,022.14    | 7,930.91    |
| S&P SL20 (TRI)                    | 4,745.27    | 4,581.3     |
| Market PER                        | 9.49        | 9.36        |
| Dividend Yield                    | 3.22        | 3.29        |
| Market Capitalization<br>(Rs.Bn.) | 2,823.95    | 2,793.05    |

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

## Stock Market - Foreign Purchases and Foreign Sales

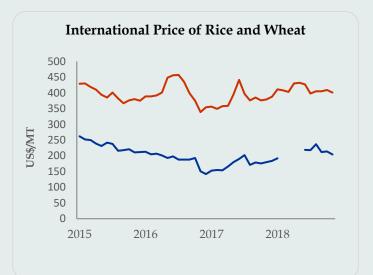
| Nov<br>2018 | Jan-Nov 2018                      |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| 4,572.4     | 71,489.0                          |
| 9,964.7     | 90,004.2                          |
| (5,392.3)   | (18,515.2)                        |
|             | <b>2018</b><br>4,572.4<br>9,964.7 |

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange



#### **COMMODITY PRICES**

| Month    | Rice<br>Thai,100%US\$/<br>MT | Wheat (HRW)<br>US\$/MT |
|----------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| May-2017 | 395                          | 180                    |
| Jun      | 440                          | 190                    |
| Jul      | 397                          | 202                    |
| Aug      | 376                          | 171                    |
| Sep      | 385                          | 179                    |
| Oct      | 376                          | 176                    |
| Nov      | 379                          | 180                    |
| Dec      | 388                          | 184                    |
| Jan-2018 | 411                          | 192                    |
| Feb      | 408                          | -                      |
| Mar      | 403                          | -                      |
| Apr      | 430                          | 214                    |
| May      | 432                          | -                      |
| Jun      | 427                          | 219                    |
| Jul      | 398                          | 218                    |
| Aug      | 405                          | 237                    |
| Sep      | 405                          | 212                    |
| Oct      | 409                          | 214                    |
| Nov      | 401                          | 204                    |



Source: FAO Web Site, Available at fao.org/worldfoodsituation/foodpricesindex

|                                    |          | А       | nnual Average | 25      | Mon   | thly Average | es    |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Commodity                          | Unit     | Jan-Dec | Jan-Dec       | Jan-Dec | Sep   | Oct          | Nov   |
|                                    |          | 2015    | 2016          | 2017    | 2018  | 2018         | 2018  |
| Non Energy, Agriculture, Beverages |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Сосоа                              | \$/kg    | 3.14    | 2.89          | 2.03    | 2.19  | 2.13         | 2.19  |
| Coffee, Arabica                    | \$/kg    | 3.53    | 3.61          | 3.32    | 2.67  | 3.03         | 3.02  |
| Tea, auctions (3) average          | \$/kg    | 2.78    | 2.68          | 3.15    | 2.67  | 2.74         | 2.70  |
| Tea, Colombo auctions              | \$/kg    | 2.98    | 3.30          | 4.05    | 3.25  | 3.48         | 3.36  |
| Food, Fats & Oils                  |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Coconut Oil                        | \$/mt    | 1,113   | 1,468         | 1,651   | 908   | 840          | 787   |
| Soybean Oil                        | \$/mt    | 683     | 734           | 758     | 754   | 752          | 729   |
| Palm Oil                           | \$/mt    | 559     | 639           | 649     | 605   | 590          | 540   |
| Grains                             |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Barley                             | \$/mt    | 121.3   | 103.9         | 97.6    | 119.4 | 119.4        | 119.4 |
| Maize                              | \$/mt    | 169.8   | 159.2         | 154.5   | 154.8 | 160.3        | 160.7 |
| Wheat, US HRW                      | \$/mt    | 204.4   | 166.6         | 174.2   | 212.4 | 213.5        | 203.6 |
| Other Food                         |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Meat, Beef                         | \$/kg    | 4.56    | 4.06          | 4.36    | 4.01  | 3.86         | 3.95  |
| Meat, Chicken                      | \$/kg    | 1.99    | 1.85          | 2.12    | 2.03  | 2.03         | 2.03  |
| Sugar, World                       | \$/kg    | 0.30    | 0.40          | 0.35    | 0.25  | 0.29         | 0.28  |
| Raw Materials, Timber              |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Plywood                            | ¢/sheets | 451.2   | 503.3         | 486.9   | 487.6 | 484.0        | 481.9 |
| Wood pulp                          | \$/mt    | 875.0   | 875.0         | 875.0   | 875.0 | 875.0        | 875.0 |
| Other Raw Materials                |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Rubber RSS3, US                    | \$/kg    | 1.57    | 1.61          | 2.00    | 1.44  | 1.43         | 1.35  |
| Fertilizers                        |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Phosphate Rock                     | \$/mt    | 120.3   | 110.5         | 89.7    | 87.5  | 91.3         | 92.5  |
| TSP                                | \$/mt    | 377.7   | 291.1         | 283.3   | 376.0 | 385.0        | 379.0 |
| Urea                               | \$/mt    | 277.9   | 194.1         | 213.9   | 267.5 | 270.0        | 305.6 |
| Metals and Minerals                |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Aluminum                           | \$/mt    | 1,665   | 1,604         | 1,968   | 2,026 | 2,030        | 1,939 |
| Gold                               | \$/toz   | 1,161   | 1,249         | 1,258   | 1,198 | 1,215        | 1,221 |
| Iron ore                           | \$/dmt   | 55.9    | 58.4          | 71.8    | 68.4  | 73.4         | 73.3  |

Source: The World Bank, Available at worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROPECTS

 $\mathfrak{c}=US\ cent$ 

\$= US dollar

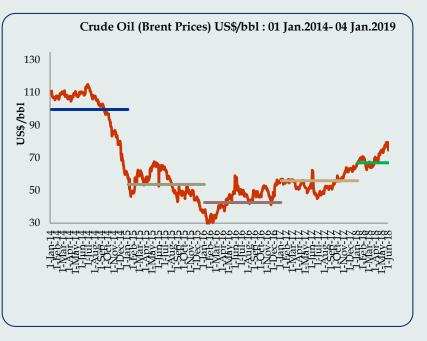
#### Crude Oil Prices - Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)

| Item   | Dec 31 | Jan 01 | Jan 02 | Jan 03 | Jan 04 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Brent (New York Closing<br>Prices)(US \$/bbl.) | 53.32  | 53.08  | 53.72  | 54.52  | 55.65  | 53.71       | 62.07        | 67.85       |
| WTI (US\$/bbl.)                                | 45.49  | 45.41  | 45.59  | 45.86  | 46.87  | 46.17       | 53.36        | 61.79       |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |             |              |             |
| Petrol   | 53.80  | -      | 52.85  | 55.30  | 58.40  | 63.28       | 61.01        | 75.00       |
| Diesel   | 61.83  | -      | 60.78  | 62.86  | 65.99  | 66.42       | 72.10        | 79.25       |
| Kerosene                                       | 65.73  | -      | 64.54  | 66.25  | 68.59  | 65.73       | 75.43        | 78.34       |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

#### Crude Oil Prices (Monthly Average)

| Month  | WTI European<br>Market<br>(US\$/bbl) | Brent<br>(US\$/bbl) |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Apr-17 | 51.27                                | 53.98               |
| May    | 51.59                                | 48.77               |
| Jun    | 47.71                                | 45.34               |
| July   | 49.02                                | 46.93               |
| Aug    | 51.87                                | 48.18               |
| Sep    | 49.76                                | 55.44               |
| Oct    | 54.04                                | 60.83               |
| Nov    | 56.68                                | 62.80               |
| Dec    | 63.92                                | 57.82               |
| Jan-18 | 63.55                                | 69.02               |
| Feb    | 62.26                                | 65.80               |
| Mar    | 66.69                                | 62.80               |
| Apr    | 66.21                                | 71.55               |
| May    | 76.88                                | 69.92               |
| June   | 66.93                                | 75.70               |
| July   | 70.87                                | 75.17               |
| Aug    | 67.85                                | 73.80               |
| Sep    | 70.02                                | 79.02               |
| Oct    | 71.10                                | 80.93               |
| Nov    | 60.46                                | 70.41               |
| Dec    | 45.93                                | 54.24               |

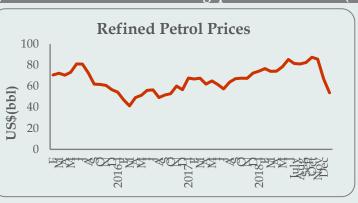


Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\*up to 04<sup>th</sup> Jan 2019

|        |        | 10101  | nuniy Ave |
|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Month  | Petrol | Diesel | Kerosene  |
| Apr-17 | 64.83  | 63.92  | 63.92     |
| May    | 61.60  | 60.45  | 60.84     |
| Jun    | 57.38  | 56.81  | 57.12     |
| July   | 59.10  | 59.76  | 59.87     |
| Aug    | 64.73  | 62.02  | 6.11      |
| Sep    | 67.66  | 66.53  | 67.97     |
| Oct    | 70.15  | 69.68  | 71.33     |
| Nov    | 73.05  | 71.80  | 74.06     |
| Dec    | 73.45  | 74.49  | 75.61     |
| Jan-18 | 76.65  | 80.05  | 80.91     |
| Feb    | 74.17  | 76.52  | 79.98     |
| Mar    | 74.24  | 76.74  | 79.03     |
| Apr    | 78.48  | 82.58  | 85.14     |
| May    | 85.37  | 88.26  | 90.16     |
| June   | 81.50  | 84.80  | 86.95     |
| July   | 81.08  | 84.12  | 87.33     |
| Aug    | 82.44  | 85.89  | 87.31     |
| Sep    | 87.47  | 91.01  | 91.68     |
| Oct    | 85.68  | 94.14  | 95.13     |
| Nov    | 70.95  | 85.10  | 87.31     |
| Dec    | 56.90  | 65.20  | 68.10     |

Monthly Average Refined Product Prices – Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)



#### Local Market Prices of Petroleum Products

| Item               | Unit    | End<br>2015 | End<br>2016 | End<br>2017 | Current<br>Price<br>2018 |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Auto Diesel        | 1 liter | 95.00       | 95.00       | 95.00       | 101.00                   |
| Petrol (Octane 92) | 1 liter | 117.00      | 117.00      | 117.00      | 125.00                   |
| Kerosene oil       | 1 liter | 49.00       | 49.00       | 44.00       | 70.00                    |
| L P Gas            | 12.5 kg | 1,346.00    | 1,321.00    | 1,321.00    | 1,733.00                 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka \*up to 04<sup>th</sup> Jan 2019

## Wholesale Prices Week Ending 04<sup>th</sup> January 2019(Rs/Kg)

## Dambulla Market

| Week<br>Ending<br>04/01/2019 | Week<br>Ago   | %<br>Change  | Year<br>Ago<br>Annual<br>Avg.   |
|------------------------------|---|--|---|
|                              |   |  |   |
| 100.00                       | 100.00  | 0.0  | 94.82   |
| 72.00                        | 75.00   | -4.0   | 80.30   |
|                              |   |  |   |
| 83.00                        | 83.00   | 0.0  | 118.56  |
| 83.00                        | 65.00   | 27.7   | 75.37   |
| 77.00                        | 93.00   | -17.2  | 120.95  |
| 87.00                        | 103.00  | -15.5  | 93.73   |
| 22.00                        | 28.00   | -21.4  | 61.84   |
| 50.00                        | 67.00   | -25.4  | 96.74   |
| 103.00                       | 73.00   | 41.1   | 94.90   |
| 60.00                        | 80.00   | 25.0   | 73.41   |
|                              |   |  |   |
| n.a.                         | 125.00  | -  | 250.84  |
| n.a.                         | n.a.  | -  | 110.80  |
| 150.00                       | 154.00  | -2.6   | 127.34  |
| 280.00                       | 278.00  | 0.7  | 189.80  |
| 115.00                       | 111.00  | 3.6  | 135.31  |
| 19.00                        | 19.00   | 0.0  | 11.96   |
| 40.00                        | 43.00   | 6.9  | 61.72   |
|                              |   |  |   |
| 580.00                       | 600.00  | 3.3  | 540.63  |
| 350.00                       | 350.00  | 0.0  | 301.46  |
| 120.00                       | 180.00  | 33.3   | 116.88  |
| n.a.                         | 480.00  | -  | 538.02  |
|                              | Ending<br>04/01/2019<br>100.00<br>72.00<br>83.00<br>83.00<br>77.00<br>87.00<br>22.00<br>103.00<br>103.00<br>103.00<br>103.00<br>280.00<br>115.00<br>115.00<br>115.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>105.00<br>1 | Ending<br>04/01/2019 Week<br>Ago   100.00 100.00   72.00 75.00   83.00 83.00   83.00 65.00   77.00 93.00   87.00 103.00   22.00 28.00   50.00 67.00   103.00 73.00   60.00 80.00   103.00 73.00   60.00 80.00   103.00 73.00   60.00 80.00   103.00 73.00   60.00 80.00   103.00 73.00   60.00 80.00   103.00 73.00   103.00 73.00   103.00 120.00 | Ending<br>04/01/2019 Week<br>Ago %<br>Change   100.00 100.00 0.0   72.00 75.00 -4.0   83.00 83.00 0.0   83.00 65.00 27.7   77.00 93.00 -17.2   87.00 103.00 -25.4   103.00 73.00 41.1   60.00 80.00 25.0   n.a. 125.00 -   n.a. n.a. -   150.00 154.00 -2.6   280.00 278.00 0.7   115.00 111.00 3.6   19.00 19.00 0.0   40.00 43.00 6.9   580.00 600.00 3.3   350.00 350.00 0.0 |

Pettah Market

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

| Food Item                | Wholesale<br>(Average) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Rice (Rs/Kg)             |                        |
| Samba                    | 104.20                 |
| Kekulu (Red)             | 72.60                  |
| Vegetables               |                        |
| Pumpkins                 | 15.60                  |
| Snake Gourd              | 53.00                  |
| Ash Plantains            | 66.00                  |
| Beans                    | 100.00                 |
| Carrots                  | 99.00                  |
| Tomatoes                 | 70.00                  |
| Other Foods              |                        |
| Potatoes (N'Eliya)       | 135.00                 |
| Dried Chilies (Imported) | 267.50                 |
| Big-Onions (Local)       | n.a.                   |
| Red-Onions (Local)       | 113.75                 |
| Coconut (Each)           | 37.40                  |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

## Marandagahamula Average Price of Rice (Rs/Kg)

| Item        | Week<br>Ending<br>04/01/2019 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Samba       | 95.30                        | 95.75       | 96.50        | 96.35       |
| Sudu Kekulu | 79.50                        | 80.00       | 76.47        | 78.83       |
| Raw Red     | 71.00                        | 71.00       | 68.97        | 70.30       |
| Nadu        | 82.80                        | 83.50       | 79.76        | 82.68       |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

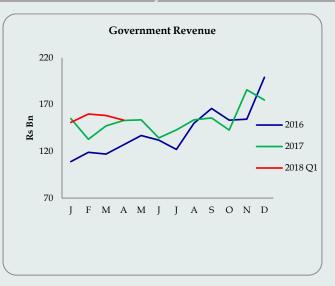
| Item               | Unit  | This                                  | Week     | %      | Year               |
|--------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|
| Item               | Unit  | Week                                  | Ago      | Change | Ago                |
| Rice               |       |                                       |          |        |                    |
| Samba(Avg.)        | 1 kg  | 112.02                                | 110.60   | 1.3    | 104.76             |
| No. 1              | 1 kg  | 116.54                                | 115.07   | 1.3    | 113.13             |
| No. 2              | 1kg   | 107.50                                | 106.13   | 1.3    | 96.38              |
| Nadu Red           | 1kg   | 96.66                                 | 96.94    | -0.3   | 105.31             |
| Raw Red (Avg)      | 1kg   | 81.74                                 | 82.53    | -1.0   | 91.05              |
| No. 1              | 1kg   | 85.53                                 | 86.82    | -1.5   | 94.91              |
| No. 2              | 1kg   | 77.95                                 | 78.24    | -0.4   | 87.19              |
| Wheat Flour        | 1 kg  | 95.15                                 | 94.96    | 0.2    | 89.50              |
| Bread              | 450g  | 62.50                                 | 62.50    | 0.0    | 58.66              |
| Sugar              | 1 kg  | 107.05                                | 106.66   | 0.4    | 111.86             |
| Lakspray           | 400g  | 345.00                                | 345.00   | 0.0    | 325.00             |
| Potatoes (Import)  | 1 kg  | 129.17                                | 121.00   | 6.7    | 96.64              |
| Potatoes (Local)   | 1kg   | 184.40                                | 182.17   | 1.2    | 157.00             |
| Red Dhal(Avg)      | 1kg   | 150.41                                | 148.54   | 1.3    | 158.51             |
| Cowpea (Avg)       | 1kg   | 275.81                                | 273.79   | 0.7    | 303.35             |
| Green Gram(Avg)    | 1kg   | 255.49                                | 255.28   | 0.1    | 252.42             |
| Kadalai (Avg)      | 1kg   | 247.21                                | 244.63   | 1.1    | 370.85             |
| Meat               | 116   |                                       | 211.00   |        | 070.00             |
| Beef               | 1kg   | 963.13                                | 970.67   | -0.8   | 954.67             |
| Chicken            | ING   | 705.15                                | 570.07   | -0.0   | 754.07             |
| Fresh              | 1kg   | 530.48                                | 535.79   | -1.0   | 543.26             |
| Broiler            |       | 445.00                                | 445.00   | -1.0   | 420.00             |
|                    | 1kg   | 445.00                                | 445.00   | 0.0    | 420.00             |
| Fresh Fish         | 11    | 1.042.64                              | 1.0(0.52 | 1 (    | 1.045.02           |
| Paraw              | 1 kg  | 1,043.64<br>562.22                    | 1,060.53 | -1.6   | 1,045.02<br>602.69 |
| Balaya             | 1 kg  |                                       | 560.00   | 0.4    |                    |
| Kelawalla          | 1 kg  | 906.96                                | 885.79   | 2.4    | 909.96             |
| Salaya             | 1 kg  | 176.25                                | 176.00   | 0.1    | 158.87             |
| Dried Fish         |       |                                       |          |        | <b>2</b> 00.07     |
| Sprats             | 1 kg  | 725.76                                | 737.88   | -1.6   | 703.06             |
| Eggs               | Each  | 20.70                                 | 19.92    | 3.9    | 14.75              |
| Coconut            | Each  | 56.18                                 | 55.66    | 0.9    | 83.42              |
| Coconut Oil        | 750ml | 266.72                                | 268.38   | -0.6   | 289.37             |
| Red Onions         | 1 kg  | 215.00                                | 211.56   | 1.6    | 490.81             |
| B- Onions (Import) | 1 kg  | 91.29                                 | 96.48    | -5.4   | 151.54             |
| Brinjal            | 1kg   | 186.84                                | 186.33   | 0.3    | 235.76             |
| Beans Green        | 1 kg  | 240.49                                | 276.50   | -13.0  | 295.45             |
| Bandakka           | 1 kg  | 169.45                                | 184.67   | -8.2   | 174.91             |
| Leeks              | 1 kg  | 240.98                                | 251.00   | -4.0   | 291.45             |
| Beet Root          | 1kg   | 248.41                                | 251.97   | -1.4   | 240.83             |
| Carrot             | 1kg   | 243.41                                | 272.94   | -10.8  | 217.19             |
| Green Chillies     | 1kg   | 711.03                                | 613.33   | -2.8   | 731.33             |
| Raddish            | 1kg   | 156.25                                | 159.38   | -2.0   | 166.41             |
| Vetakolu           | 1kg   | 205.66                                | 204.13   | 0.7    | 237.53             |
| Bitter Gourd       | 1kg   | 273.76                                | 286.21   | -4.3   | 279.16             |
| Snake Gourd        | 1kg   | 184.44                                | 176.22   | 4.7    | 211.28             |
| Kolikuttu          | 1kg   | 188.65                                | 190.36   | -0.9   | 184.17             |
|                    | ¥     | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |          |        |                    |
| Papaw              | 1kg   | 162.50                                | 167.37   | -2.9   | 111.34             |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## FISCAL SECTOR AND GOVERNMENT DEBT

Summary of Government Revenue

| Item                     | 2016      | 2017(a)   | 2018 (a)(Jan-<br>Apr) |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Tax Revenue              | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178 | 570,472               |
| Income Tax               | 258,857   | 274,562   | 95,128                |
| VAT                      | 283,470   | 443,739   | 159,249               |
| Excise Duty              | 454,952   | 469,500   | 170,838               |
| Nation Building Tax      | 57,424    | 69,035    | 24,713                |
| PAL                      | 88,823    | 102,360   | 36,080                |
| Customs Duty             | 156,487   | 136,501   | 29,340                |
| SCL                      | 55,825    | 71,402    | 23,961                |
| Cess                     | 61,730    | 59,554    | 17,220                |
| License Fee and<br>Other | 46,121    | 43,525    | 13,943                |
| Non Tax Revenue          | 222,372   | 161,353   | 51,907                |
| Total Revenue            | 1,686,061 | 1,831,531 | 622,379               |



Source: Department of Fiscal Policy

(a) provisional

Government Debt

| Government Debt (Rs.bn) | End 2017 | 2018 Q3(a) |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|
| Total Domestic Debt     | 5,594.4  | 5,802.3    |
| Total Foreign Debt      | 4,718.6  | 5,469.1    |
| Total Government Debt   | 10,313.0 | 11,271.4   |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) provisional

## Key Fiscal Indicators 2016-2017-2018(Jan-Apr)

| Indicator             | Unit     | 2016      | 2017(a)    | 2018(a) (Jan-Apr) |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
|                       | RsMn     | -640,326  | -733,494   | -250,638          |
| Budget Deficit        | % of GDP | -5.4      | -5.5       |                   |
| Tabl Damage           | RsMn     | 1,686,061 | 1,831,531  | 622,379           |
| Total Revenue         | % of GDP | 14.2      | 13.8       |                   |
| T D                   | RsMn     | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178  | 570,471           |
| Tax Revenue           | % of GDP | 12.3      | 12.6       |                   |
|                       | RsMn     | 222,372   | 161,353    | 51,908            |
| Non Tax Revenue       | % of GDP | 1.9       | 1.2        |                   |
|                       | RsMn     | 1,757,782 | 1,927,692  | 685,966           |
| Recurrent Expenditure | % of GDP | 14.8      | 14.5       |                   |
|                       | RsMn     | 594,012   | 657,386    | 181,998           |
| Public Investment     | % of GDP | 5.0       | 4.9        |                   |
|                       | RsMn     | 9,387,303 | 10,313,046 | 243,403           |
| Government Debt       | % of GDP | 78.8      | 77.6       |                   |

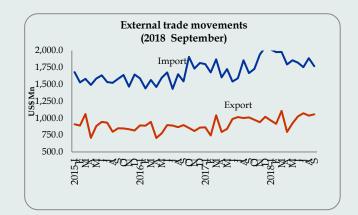
Compiled by Department of Fiscal Policy

#### **EXTERNAL SECTOR**

**External Trade** 

| Category                    | Sep<br>2017<br>(US\$ Mn) | Sep<br>2018<br>(US\$ Mn) | Growth<br>Rate<br>(%) | Jan- Sep<br>2017<br>(US\$ Mn) | Jan- Sep<br>2018<br>(US\$ Mn) | Growth<br>Rate<br>(%) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Exports                     | 1,011.0                  | 1,055.2                  | 4.4                   | 8,424.4                       | 8,897.6                       | 5.6                   |
| Agricultural                | 262.7                    | 234.3                    | -10.8                 | 2,077.8                       | 1,957.7                       | -5.8                  |
| Tea                         | 136.9                    | 122.5                    | -10.5                 | 1,139.6                       | 1,092.8                       | -4.1                  |
| Other                       | 125.8                    | 111.8                    | -11.1                 | 938.2                         | 864.9                         | -3.6                  |
| Industrial                  | 744.5                    | 814.4                    | 9.4                   | 6,307.0                       | 6,899.6                       | 9.4                   |
| Rubber Products             | 76.5                     | 71.8                     | -6.1                  | 614.6                         | 656.2                         | 6.8                   |
| Textiles and Garments       | 431.5                    | 476.2                    | 10.4                  | 3,715.0                       | 3,927.9                       | 5.7                   |
| Food, Beverage and Tobacco  | 37.2                     | 36.0                     | -3.2                  | 296.3                         | 347.2                         | 17.2                  |
| Other                       | 199.3                    | 230.4                    | 15.6                  | 1,681.1                       | 1,968.3                       | 17.0                  |
| Mineral                     | 2.5                      | 4.9                      | 98.0                  | 27.0                          | 27.2                          | 0.5                   |
| Unclassified                | 1.3                      | 1.6                      | 24.7                  | 12.6                          | 13.1                          | 4.0                   |
| Imports                     | 1,666.7                  | 1,768.4                  | 6.1                   | 15,263.7                      | 16,851.1                      | 10.4                  |
| Consumer Goods              | 328.9                    | 379.3                    | 15.3                  | 3,279.0                       | 3,820.6                       | 16.5                  |
| Food and Beverages          | 131.2                    | 91.0                     | -30.6                 | 1,335.7                       | 1,239.2                       | -7.2                  |
| Other Consumer Goods        | 197.7                    | 288.3                    | 45.8                  | 1,943.3                       | 2,581.4                       | 32.8                  |
| Intermediate Goods          | 949.4                    | 1,056.0                  | 11.2                  | 8,221.2                       | 9,412.8                       | 14.5                  |
| Petroleum                   | 218.4                    | 277.5                    | 27.1                  | 1,806.1                       | 2,304                         | 27.6                  |
| Textiles & Textile Articles | 217.3                    | 233.7                    | 7.6                   | 1,998.5                       | 2,091.6                       | 4.7                   |
| Other Intermediate Goods    | 513.7                    | 544.8                    | 6.1                   | 4,416.6                       | 5,017.2                       | 13.6                  |
| Investment Goods            | 385.9                    | 332.4                    | -13.9                 | 3,623.6                       | 3,544.6                       | -2.2                  |
| Machinery and Equipment     | 203.5                    | 175.7                    | -13.7                 | 1,941.8                       | 1,878.7                       | -3.3                  |
| Transport Equipment         | 59.2                     | 28.8                     | -51.3                 | 497.8                         | 520.8                         | 4.6                   |
| Building Material           | 122.9                    | 127.6                    | 3.8                   | 1,177.7                       | 1,140.7                       | -3.1                  |
| Other Investment Goods      | 0.3                      | 0.3                      | 16.6                  | 6.3                           | 4.6                           | -27.7                 |
| Unclassified                | 2.4                      | 0.7                      | -71.7                 | 139.9                         | 73.0                          | 47.8                  |
| Trade Balance               | (655.7)                  | (713.2)                  | 8.7                   | (6,839.3)                     | (7,953.5)                     | 16.29                 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



- Export earnings during January to September 2018 increased by 5.6 percent mainly due to the expansion of earnings from industry exports. The Industrial export earnings for the month of September 2018 increased by 9.4 percent, compared to the respective period of 2017.
- On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports increased by 10.4 percent for the period during January to September 2018. Expenditure on imports for the month of September 2018 increased by 6.1 percent reflecting the performance of imports of intermediate goods and consumer goods.
- Trade deficit increased to US\$ 713.2 Mn in September 2018 over the same period of 2017.

**Tourist Arrivals** 

**External Assets** 

es

|       |           | Arriv     | vals      |                        | Ea      | rnings US\$ | 5 Mn    |                        |              |                         |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Month | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | %<br>change<br>2017/18 | 2016    | 2017        | 2018    | %<br>change<br>2017/18 |              | Tourist Arrivals        |
| Jan   | 194,280   | 219,360   | 238,924   | 8.9                    | 333.3   | 407.0       | 443.0   | 8.8                    | 240          |                         |
| Feb   | 197,697   | 197,517   | 235,618   | 19.3                   | 339.0   | 366.3       | 436.9   | 19.3                   | 220          |                         |
| Mar   | 192,841   | 188,076   | 233,382   | 24.1                   | 330.8   | 348.8       | 432.8   | 24.1                   | <u>§</u> 200 |                         |
| Apr   | 136,367   | 160,249   | 180,429   | 12.6                   | 226.0   | 297.2       | 334.6   | 12.6                   | 2 180        |                         |
| May   | 125,044   | 121,891   | 129,466   | 6.2                    | 214.5   | 226.1       | 240.1   | 6.2                    | 160          |                         |
| Jun   | 118,038   | 123,351   | 146,828   | 19.0                   | 195.6   | 228.8       | 272.3   | 19.0                   |              |                         |
| July  | 209,351   | 205,482   | 217,829   | 6.0                    | 359.2   | 381.1       | 404.0   | 6.0                    | 140          |                         |
| Aug   | 186,288   | 190,928   | 200,359   | 4.9                    | 319.6   | 354.1       | 371.6   | 5.1                    | 120          |                         |
| Sep   | 148,499   | 145,077   | 149,087   | 2.8                    | 254.8   | 269.0       | 276.5   | 2.8                    | 100          |                         |
| Oct   | 150,419   | 152,429   | 153,123   | 0.5                    | 249.3   | 283.0       | 284.0   | 0.6                    |              | J F M A M J J A S O N D |
| Nov   | 167,217   | 167,511   | 195,582   | 16.8                   | 277.1   | 310.7       | 362.7   | 16.7                   |              |                         |
| Dec   | 224,791   | 244,536   |           |                        | 385.7   | 453.0       |         |                        |              | 2017 2018               |
| Total | 2,050,832 | 2,116,407 | 2,080,627 | 11.2                   | 3,484.9 | 3,925.1     | 3,574.5 | 11.2                   |              | 2017 2010               |

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Oct 2018

n.a.

7,903.31

Sep 2018

9,636.88

7,164.08

#### Tourism

Earnings from tourism decreased to US \$ 362.7 in November 2018 with an increase of 16.7 per cent over the same period of 2017. The number of tourist arrivals increased to 195,582 in Nov 2018.

Aug 2018

10,980.11

8,584.54

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

#### **Official reserves**

**External Assets** 

Total Reserves

Gross Official Reserves

(US\$ Mn)

The total reserves and gross official reserves were US\$ 9.64 Bn and US\$ 7.16 Bn, respectively by end September 2018. Total foreign reserves were sufficient to 5.5 months of imports and the gross official reserves were equivalent to 4.2 months of imports in October 2018. Workers' remittances decreased by 44.1 in dollar terms to US \$ 555 Mn. in November 2018.

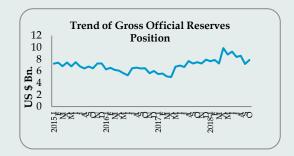
|         |              |               |                     |                             | Private Re                          |
|---------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|         | 2017 Nov (b) | 2018 Nov (a)  | 2017 Jan- Nov (b)   | 2018 Jan- Nov (a)           | % Change                            |
| US\$ Mn | 588.4        | 555.0         | 6,492.6             | 6,431.0                     | -0.9                                |
| Rs. Bn  | 90.4         | 98.2          | 989.1               | 1,032.9                     | 4.4                                 |
|         | US\$ Mn      | US\$ Mn 588.4 | US\$ Mn 588.4 555.0 | US\$ Mn 588.4 555.0 6,492.6 | US\$ Mn 588.4 555.0 6,492.6 6,431.0 |

Х

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised



#### PRODUCTION

#### $4^{\text{th}} Q$ 1st Q 2nd Q 3rd Q Annual 1.3 2014 2.2 5.0 10.3 5.0 7.3 3.2 4.1 5.0 4.6 Agriculture -1.5 -2.8 7.8 11.7 4.7 Industry 1.9 11.7 Service 4.0 3.0 4.8 2015 4.4 6.7 4.8 2.5 5.0 Agriculture 5.9 10.4 7.3 -0.5 4.7 3.9 4.9 1.9 2.2 Industry 1.4 Service 5.4 6.9 6.5 2.7 6.0 2016 5.5 5.3 2.6 4.1 4.5 Agriculture 1.9 -5.6 -1.9 -8.4 -3.8 Industry 8.3 2.2 6.8 9.2 5.8 Service 4.9 4.9 4.74.64.7 2017 3.4 3.0 3.2 3.5 3.0 -4.4 -3.1 -3.0 7.1 -3.1 Agriculture Industry 3.7 5.6 5.3 4.15.6 2.7 2.8 3.2 2.7 Service 4.3 2.9 2018 3.5 3.7 Agriculture 5.3 4.5 3.3 Industry 1.1 2.3 1.9 4.8 4.8 3.9 Service

Source: Department of Census & Statistic

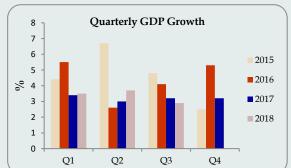
Note : Growth rate of value added terms based on year 2010

| Employment         | 2018 Q2 | 2018 Q1 | 2017<br>Annual<br>(a) | 2016<br>Annual<br>(a) |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Labour Force       | 51.1    | 52.0    | 54.1                  | 53.8                  |
| Participation Rate | 51.1    | 52.0    | 54.1                  | 55.0                  |
| Unemployment Rate  | 4.6     | 4.5     | 4.2                   | 4.4                   |
| By Gender          |         |         |                       |                       |
| Male               | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.9                   | 2.9                   |
| Female             | 7.4     | 7.4     | 6.5                   | 7.0                   |
| By Age Group       |         |         |                       |                       |
| 20-29              | 15.6    | 15.7    | 13.5                  | 14.2                  |
| 20-24              | 20.9    | 21.2    | 17.8                  | 19.9                  |
| 25-29              | 10.8    | 10.7    | 9.5                   | 9.2                   |

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a) Data cover the entire island

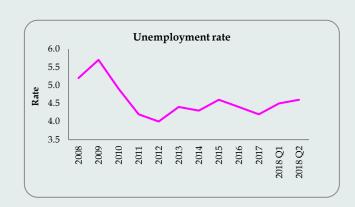
\* Provisional



## GDP grew by 2.9%

The Sri Lankan economy grew by 2.9 % in third quarter 2018 compared to 3.2% growth recorded in third quarter 2017. The growth was mainly supported by the expansion of Agriculture sector by 3.3 % and Services sector by 3.9 %. However, Industry sector contracted to 1.9 %.





#### **Paddy Production**

| Category                |                   | 2017         |       |                   |              |       |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| Category                | 2016/2017<br>Maha | 2017<br>Yala | Total | 2017/2018<br>Maha | 2018<br>Yala | Total |
| Production              |                   |              |       |                   |              |       |
| Mn.Mt                   | 1.48              | 0.9          | 2.38  | 2.39              |              | 2.39  |
| Bushels Mn.             | 70.6              | 43.6         | 114.2 | 114.8             |              | 114.8 |
| Net Extent Harvested    |                   |              |       |                   |              |       |
| Hectares ('000)         | 343               | 212          | 555   | 557               |              | 557   |
| Acres ('000)            | 847               | 524          | 1,371 | 1,376             |              | 1,376 |
| Average Yield kg per ha | 4,301             | 4,291        | 8,592 | 4,302             |              | 4,302 |

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a)provisional

#### \_

#### **QUARTERLY GDP GROWTH (%)**

## Tea, Rubber & Coconut Production

| Category               | 2017 Jan-Oct | 2018Jan- Oct | % Change |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| Production             |              |              |          |
| Tea (Mn. Kg)           | 258.81       | 251.76       | -2.72    |
| Rubber (Mn. Kg)        | 70.24        | 67.76        | -3.54    |
| Coconut (Mn. Nuts)     | 2,096.38     | 2,149.15     | 2.52     |
| Exports (US\$ Mn)      | 2017 Sep     | 2018 Sep     |          |
| Tea                    | 136.9        | 122.5        | -10.2    |
| Rubber                 | 2.9          | 2.1          | -26.6    |
| Coconut                | 33.0         | 28.7         | -13.0    |
| Colombo Auction Prices | 2017 Sep     | 2018 Sep     |          |
| Tea (Rs./ Kg)          | 638.92       | 536.68       | -16.00   |
| Rubber (Rs./ Kg)       | 343.50       | 259.10       | -24.57   |
| Coconut (Rs/nut)       | 52.42        | 36.67        | -30.04   |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Forbes & Walkers Commodity Brokers Pvt Ltd

## Factory Industrial Production Index (2015=100)

| Item (a)   | 2017<br>Oct (b) | 2018<br>Oct (c) | Growth % |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Manufacture of Food Products   | 104.6           | 104.9           | 0.3      |
| Manufacture of Beverages   | 84.7            | 107.8           | 27.4     |
| Manufacture of Tobacco Products  | 119.6           | 109.7           | -8.3     |
| Manufacture of Textiles  | 115.4           | 126.9           | 10.0     |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel   | 112.7           | 122.0           | 8.2      |
| Manufacture of Leather and Related Products  | 119.3           | 130.9           | 9.7      |
| Manufacture of Wood products ,except Furniture; Articles of Straw & plaiting materials | 99.2            | 78.4            | -20.9    |
| Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products  | 120.0           | 75.2            | -37.4    |
| Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media  | 112.1           | 106.4           | -5.1     |
| Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products                                     | 105.4           | 114.4           | 8.5      |
| Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products   | 99.6            | 89.8            | -9.9     |
| Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Pharmaceutical preparations                      | 120.4           | 100.8           | -16.3    |
| Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products   | 112.7           | 119.9           | 6.4      |
| Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products                                     | 110.6           | 123.2           | 11.4     |
| Manufacture of Basic Metals  | 123.6           | 115.9           | -6.2     |
| Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products   | 132.2           | 137.3           | 3.8      |
| Manufacture of Electrical Equipment  | 95.5            | 72.4            | -24.2    |
| Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment( n.e.c)   | 117.6           | 98.2            | -16.5    |
| Manufacture of Furniture   | 107.0           | 89.4            | -16.4    |
| Manufacture of other Manufacturing   | 95.1            | 98.0            | 3.1      |
| Factory Industry Production Index  | 108.0           | 111.0           | 2.8      |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) The Factory Industrial Production Index (FIPI) has been replaced with the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) (b)Revised

(c) Provisional