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Department of Fiscal Policy Ministry of Finance and Mass Media Sri Lanka

This Weekly Economic Bulletin (WEB) provides a weekly update of some of the key economic, fiscal and monetary developments in Sri Lanka. Data published on the Bulletin are subject to revisions and the Department cannot guarantee of the accuracy of the information obtained from outside sources.

# **Highlights**

# WEEK IN REVIEW

- ⇒ CCPI declined to 4.2% in March 2018
- ⇒ Exchange rate depreciated to US\$1=Rs. 155.50
- ⇒ Brent crude oil decreased to: US\$ 68.31 per bbl
- ➡ Credit to private sector decreased by 15.2% in January 2018
- ⇒ Tourist arrivals up by 15.8% in February 2018

# Domestic Economy

The GDP grew by 3.1 per cent in real terms in 2017, mainly due to the expansion of industry sector and service sector coupled with the contraction of Agriculture sector.

The total outstanding market liquidity increased to a surplus of Rs. 21.17 bn by end of 06 April 2018, compared to Rs. 0.47 bn by the end of March 30 2018.

All Share Price Index (ASPI) declined by 0.33% to 6,455 points and the S&P SL 20 Index increased by 0.19% to 3,657 points, compared to the previous week.

NCPI decreased to 3.2% in February 2018.

### International Developments

Global output is projected to grow by 3.5 percent in 2017 and 3.6 percent in 2018.

China's growth is expected to remain at 6.7 percent in 2017.

The growth forecast for the United States has been revised to 2.1 percent from 2.3 percent.

Japan's economy grew by 4.0 percent in the second quarter of 2017.

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	CCP	I (%)	Core Infl	ation (%)	NCP	I (%)	
Month	(2013=100)		(2013=100) (2013=100)		=100)	(2013=100)	
	Point to Point	Annual Average	Point to Point	Annual Average	Monthly Change	Point to Point	
May-16	4.8	2.7	5.6	5.0	1.9	5.3	
Jun	5.5	3.0	5.4	5.1	2.1	6.4	
Jul	5.8	3.4	5.0	5.1	-0.8	5.8	
Aug	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.9	-1.6	4.5	
Sep	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.8	0.2	4.7	
Oct	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.0	5.0	
Nov	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.1	
Dec	4.5	4.0	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.2	
Jan-17	5.5	4.3	7.0	4.7	1.1	6.5	
Feb	6.8	4.6	7.1	5.0	0.5	8.2	
Mar	7.3	5.0	7.3	5.3	-0.3	8.6	
Apr	6.9	5.3	6.8	5.5	1.3	8.4	
May	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	0.7	7.1	
June	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.5	1.3	6.3	
July	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.4	-0.8	6.3	
Aug	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.6	-0.1	7.9	
Sep	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	0.8	8.6	
Oct	7.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	1.2	8.8	
Nov	7.6	6.4	5.2	6.0	1.3	8.4	
Dec	7.1	6.6	4.3	5.9	0.2	7.3	
Jan-18	5.8	6.6	3.5	5.6	-0.6	5.4	
Feb	4.5	6.4	3.5	5.3	-1.7	3.2	
Mar	4.2	6.1	3.4	5.0	-	-	





#### Source: Department of Census and Statistics , \* Base year - 2006/2007 = 100

The point to point inflation of CCPI decreased to 4.2 per cent in March 2018. The annual average of CCPI decreased to 6.1 per cent in March 2018. Core inflation that measures the price movements of the items in the CCPI basket excluding fresh food, energy, transport, rice and coconut, decreased to 3.4 per cent, on point to point basis, while annual average core inflation decreased to 5.0 per cent, in March 2018. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) covering price movements in all provinces of the country decreased to 3.2 percent in February 2018, on year on year basis.

Contribution of Food Items to CCPI from February 2018 to March 2018

# Movements of the CCPI in Food Item

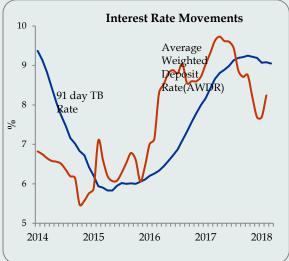
Commodity	Value Change Rs.	Change %
Food	-341.61	-0.46
Rice	-34.30	-0.05
Chicken	5.16	0.01
Sea Fish	-33.66	-0.05
Coconut	63.03	0.09
Potatoes	-8.59	-0.01
Vegetables	-134.59	-0.18
Red Onions	-47.82	-0.07
Big onions	-78.17	-0.11
Garlic	-4.16	-0.01
Green chilies	-9.53	-0.01
Eggs	8.11	0.01
Banana	-48.99	-0.07
Papaw	-15.99	-0.02

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

MonthMonth to MonthPoint to PointAnnual AverageSep-16-1.67.55.9Oct0.66.96.2Nov0.64.36.1Dec0.84.16.1Jan-171.64.56.4Feb1.27.76.9Mar-0.79.27.4Apr1.78.67.5May2.39.37.6Jun4.89.17.6Jul-1.74.87.0Aug-2.56.96.9Sep1.610.47.1Oct2.612.67.6Jun4.89.17.6Jul-1.74.87.0Aug-2.56.96.9Sep1.610.47.1Oct2.612.67.6Nov1.713.88.4Dec1.314.49.3Jan-18-1.910.59.8Feb-2.96.09.6	(2013=100)					
Month to Point Annual Average   Sep-16 -1.6 7.5 5.9   Oct 0.6 6.9 6.2   Nov 0.6 4.3 6.1   Dec 0.8 4.1 6.1   Jan-17 1.6 4.5 6.4   Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 <th></th> <th>% Change</th> <th>Infla</th> <th>tion</th>		% Change	Infla	tion		
Oct 0.6 6.9 6.2   Nov 0.6 4.3 6.1   Dec 0.8 4.1 6.1   Jan-17 1.6 4.5 6.4   Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 <th>Month</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Annual Average</th>	Month			Annual Average		
Nov 0.6 4.3 6.1   Dec 0.8 4.1 6.1   Jan-17 1.6 4.5 6.4   Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Sep-16	-1.6	7.5	5.9		
Dec 0.8 4.1 6.1   Jan-17 1.6 4.5 6.4   Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Oct	0.6	6.9	6.2		
Jan-17 1.6 4.5 6.4   Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Nov	0.6	4.3	6.1		
Feb 1.2 7.7 6.9   Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Dec	0.8	4.1	6.1		
Mar -0.7 9.2 7.4   Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 4.8 7.0   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Jan-17	1.6	4.5	6.4		
Apr 1.7 8.6 7.5   May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Feb	1.2	7.7	6.9		
May 2.3 9.3 7.6   Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Mar	-0.7	9.2	7.4		
Jun 4.8 9.1 7.6   Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Apr	1.7	8.6	7.5		
Jul -1.7 4.8 7.0   Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	May	2.3	9.3	7.6		
Aug -2.5 6.9 6.9   Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Jun	4.8	9.1	7.6		
Sep 1.6 10.4 7.1   Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Jul	-1.7	4.8	7.0		
Oct 2.6 12.6 7.6   Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Aug	-2.5	6.9	6.9		
Nov 1.7 13.8 8.4   Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Sep	1.6	10.4	7.1		
Dec 1.3 14.4 9.3   Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Oct	2.6	12.6	7.6		
Jan-18 -1.9 10.5 9.8   Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Nov	1.7	13.8	8.4		
Feb -2.9 6.0 9.6	Dec	1.3	14.4	9.3		
	Jan-18	-1.9	10.5	9.8		
Mar _15 51 92	Feb	-2.9	6.0	9.6		
-1.0 0.1 9.2	Mar	-1.5	5.1	9.2		

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Month	CCPI (2013 =100)	CCPI Point to Point Change	CCPI Annual Average Change	91 Days T Bill Rate	Real Interest Rate (Y on Y)	Real Interest Rate (Annual Avg)
Sep-16	111.8	4.2	3.9	8.55	4.35	4.65
Oct	112.1	4.1	4.0	8.60	4.50	4.60
Nov	113.6	4.0	4.0	8.60	4.60	4.60
Dec	114.7	4.5	4.0	8.72	4.22	4.72
Jan-17	116.1	5.5	4.3	9.03	3.53	4.73
Feb	116.7	6.8	4.6	9.32	2.52	4.73
Mar	116.5	7.3	5.0	9.63	2.33	4.63
Apr	117.1	6.9	5.3	9.73	2.83	4.43
May	118.2	6.0	5.4	9.62	3.62	4.22
June	120.1	6.1	5.5	9.60	3.50	4.10
July	119.4	4.8	5.4	9.44	4.64	4.04
Aug	118.8	6.0	5.5	8.87	2.87	3.37
Sep	119.7	7.1	5.8	8.71	1.61	2.91
Oct	120.8	7.8	6.1	8.76	0.96	2.66
Nov	122.2	7.6	6.4	8.20	0.60	1.80
Dec	122.9	7.1	6.6	7.69	0.59	1.09
Jan-18	122.8	5.8	6.6	7.69	1.89	1.09
Feb	121.9	4.5	6.4	8.24	3.74	1.84
Mar	121.4	4.2	6.1	8.17	3.97	2.07
Sources : Cen	tral Bank of S	Sri Lanka and De	partment of C	ensus and Sta	tistics	



and Department of

Category	Week Ending 06 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2018	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Standing Deposit Facility	7.25	7.25	7.00	7.00
Standing Lending Facility	8.75	8.75	8.00	8.50
Call Money Weekly Average	8.15	8.21	8.50	8.50
Treasury Bill (Yield rate)				
91 Days	8.17	-	-	9.57
182 Days	-	-	9.39	10.46
364 Days	9.66	9.69	10.11	10.82
Prime Lending Rate	10.99	11.55	11.98	11.32
	Feb-18	8	Month Ago	Year Ago
Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR)	9.05		9.08	8.66

**Interest Rate Movements** 

Central Bank Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF) and Standing Lending Facility rate (SLF) remain unchanged at 7.25 percent and 8.75 percent, respectively during this week.

The Prime Lending rate decreased to 10.99 per cent by week ending 06th April 2018 compared to last week and Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) for the month of February 2018 was 9.05 percent.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Currency	Week Ending 06 <sup>th</sup> Apr 2018 W	Veek Ago	Year Ago	% Change 2017/18
US Dollar	155.50	155.60	151.94	2.3
Sterling Pound	218.00	219.07	189.79	14.9
Euro	190.57	191.74	162.24	17.5
Japanese Yen	1.45	1.46	1.38	5.1
Indian Rupee	2.40	2.39	2.34	2.6



160 **Exchange Rate** 155 150 145 140 135 130 S O N D I F Μ Α Μ J J Α ---2017 - 2016 - 2018

The rupee depreciated against US Dollar, Euro, sterling pound, Japanese Yen and Indian Rupee.

#### **Exchange Rates**

#### Stock Market - Foreign Purchases and Foreign Sales

Indicator	March 2018	Jan-Mar 2018
Purchases by Foreigners (Rs. Mn)	10,492.4	29.904.6
Sales by Foreigners (Rs. Mn)	19,185.4	32,534.6
Net Foreign Purchases (Rs. Mn)	(8,692.9)	(2,629.9)
Source: Colombo Stock Exchange		

# Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI)

S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20)

Average Daily Turnover (Rs.Mn)

Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.)

Dec

2017

793.30

5,665.31

6,308.06

Jan

2018

773.42

5,739.01

6,378.37

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item

 $M_1$ 

(Rs Bn)  $M_2$ 

(Rs Bn  $M_{2b}$ 

(Rs Bn)

Indicator

Nov

2017

751.29

5,549.95

6,183.94

Jan

2017

742.85

4,866.01

5,460.43

All Share Price Index (ASPI) decreased by 22 index points and closed at 6,455 points compared to the fifth week of March 2018. The S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20) increased by 7 to 3,657 index points. The Average Daily Turnover decreased by Rs. 3,814 million and stationed at Rs. 1,032 million. Market capitalization reached Rs. 3,022 billion in the first week of April 2018.

Growth

2017

Jan/

2017 Jan (%)

4.11

17.94

16.81

Year

Ago

6,250

3,550

1,090

2,750

Item

7500

7000

6500

6000

5500

Index

Dec

2016

776.62

4,823.56

5,405.60

Week

6,455

3,657

1,032

3,022

Ending

06th Apr 2018

Nov

2016

720.20

4,683.23

5,246.72

Week

Ago

6,477

3,650

4,846

3,033

# **Equity Trading Statistics**

Indicator	Mar 2018	Mar 2017	Jan-Mar 2018	Jan- Mar 2017
Turnover -Equity (Rs. Mn.)	33,433.5	19,398.2	70,404.8	45,560.9
Domestic (Rs. Mn.)	18,594.6	8,874.0	39,185.5	23,005.2
Foreign (Rs. Mn.)	14,838.9	10,524.2	31,219.3	22,555.7
Market Days	20	23	58	62
Daily Turnover Avg. Equity (Rs. Mn.)	1,671.7	843.4	1,213.9	734.8
Trade Equity	100,869	65,508	270,801	163,305
Domestic	96,922	61,391	257,847	152,838
Foreign	3,947	4,117	12,954	10,467
Shares Traded _Equity	873.2	668.7	2,022.2	1,769.1
Domestic (Rs. Mn.)	697.6	495.8	1,671.8	1,061.5
Foreign (Rs. Mn.)	175.6	172.9	350.4	707.6
Companies Traded	276	274	278	275
Companies Listed	299	295	299	295

# **Market Indicators**

Price Indices	Mar 2018	Feb 2018
ASPI	6,476.78	6,551.78
S&P SL 20	3,650.10	3,710.14
Total Return Indicators		
ASTRI	8,613.19	8,707.07
S&P SL20 (TRI)	5 <i>,</i> 325.81	5,366.84
Market PER	11.19	11.05
Dividend Yield	2.91	2.97
Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.)	3,032.71	3,046.35

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

### Foreign puchases & foreign sales $20 \\ 18 \\ 16 \\ 14 \\ 12 \\ 10 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 2$ Rs.Mn. 2015 2016 2017 2018 Foreign Purchases ----- Foreign Sales

Month Year Jan 2018 2017 Jan Ago Ago

Item		0	8-	/2018 Jan (%)
Credit to Private Sector (Rs.bn)	4,863.40	4,821.84	4,222.32	15.18
DBUs	4,525.40	4,494.59	3,905.25	15.88
OBUs	338.00	327.25	317.07	6.60

All Share Price Index

J F M A M J J A S O N D

#### Money Supply and Credit Growth Growth

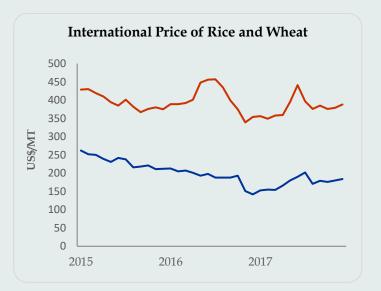
# Share Market

2017

2018

#### **COMMODITY PRICES**

Month	Rice Thai,100% US\$/MT	Wheat (HRW) US\$/MT
Jun-2016	456	198
Jul	457	188
Aug	435	188
Sep	399	188
Oct	375	193
Nov	339	151
Dec	354	142
Jan-2017	356	153
Feb	349	155
Mar	358	154
Apr	359	166
May	395	180
Jun	440	190
Jul	397	202
Aug	376	171
Sep	385	179
Oct	376	176
Nov	379	180
Dec	388	184



 $Source: FAO \ Web \ Site, \ Available \ at fao.org/worldfoods ituation/food prices index$ 

		Α	nnual Average	es	Mon	thly Average	s
Commodity	Unit	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec	Oct	Nov	Dec
		2015	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017
Non Energy, Agriculture, Beverages							
Сосоа	\$/kg	3.14	2.89	2.03	2.10	2.13	1.92
Coffee, Arabica	\$/kg	3.53	3.61	3.32	3.10	3.11	3.03
Tea, auctions (3) average	\$/kg	2.71	2.64	3.10	3.26	3.17	3.07
Tea, Colombo auctions	\$/kg	2.96	3.24	4.07	4.22	4.08	4.06
Food, Fats & Oils							
Coconut Oil	\$/mt	1,110	1,475	1,602	1,485	1,549	1,443
Copra	\$/mt	735	982	1,065	989	1,038	960
Palm Oil	\$/mt	623	700	1,365	721	716	665
Grains							
Barley	\$/mt	194.3	158.5	140.8			
Maize	\$/mt	169.8	159.2	154.5	148.6	148.7	149.0
Wheat, US HRW	\$/mt	204.5	166.6	174.2	175.6	179.7	184.1
Other Food							
Meat, Beef	\$/kg	4.42	3.93	4.23	4.17	4.20	4.13
Meat, Chicken	\$/kg	2.53	2.46	2.51			
Sugar, World	\$/kg	0.30	0.40	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.32
Raw Materials, Timber							
Plywood	¢/sheets	451.2	503.3	486.9	483.5	484.0	483.5
Wood pulp	\$/mt	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0	875.0
Other Raw Materials							
Rubber RSS3, US	\$/kg	1.57	1.61	2.00	1.64	1.57	1.65
Fertilizers							
Phosphate Rock	\$/mt	117.5	112.2	89.7	80.0	80.0	80.0
TSP	\$/mt	385.0	290.5	276.3	222.0	222.0	222.0
Urea	\$/mt	272.9	199.3	219.8	263.0	246.0	219.0
Metals and Minerals							
Aluminum	\$/mt	1,665	1,604	1,968	2,131	2,097	2,080
Gold	\$/toz	1,161	1,249	1,258	1,280	1,282	1,264
Iron ore	\$/dmt	55.8	58.4	71.8	61.7	64.2	72.3

Source: The World Bank, Available at worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROPECTS

 $\phi = US \ cent$ 

 $= US \ dollar$ 

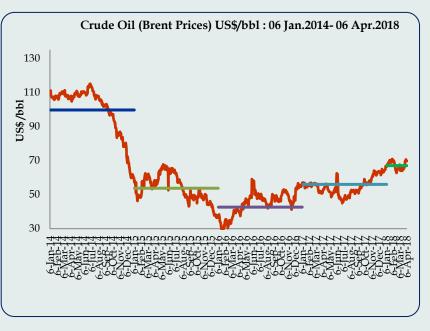
#### Crude Oil Prices - Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)

Item	Apr 02	Apr 03	Apr 04	Apr 05	Apr 06	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Brent (New York Closing Prices) (US \$/bbl.)	69.74	67.86	67.90	68.19	67.88	69.72	65.69	54.14
WTI (US\$/bbl.)	65.22	63.23	63.31	63.52	63.06	64.51	62.72	50.90
Petrol	78.2	76.2	75.7	76.4	76.05	-	73.55	64.85
Diesel	81.60	80.09	79.48	79.39	78.94	-	74.54	63.81
Kerosene	83.18	82.14	81.9	81.81	81.40	-	78.72	63.98

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

#### Crude Oil Prices (Monthly Average)

Month	WTI European Market (US\$/bbl)	Brent (US\$/bbl)
Aug-16	44.61	46.82
Sep	44.26	46.52
Oct	49.91	51.38
Nov	45.85	45.96
Dec	54.74	52.04
Jan-17	52.83	55.67
Feb	53.41	55.99
Mar	49.92	52.76
Apr	51.27	53.98
May	51.59	48.77
Jun	47.71	45.34
July	49.02	46.93
Aug	51.87	48.18
Sep	49.76	55.44
Oct	54.04	60.83
Nov	56.68	62.80
Dec	63.92	57.82
Jan-18	63.55	69.02
Feb	62.26	65.80
Mar	66.69	62.80
Apr*	63.67	68.31

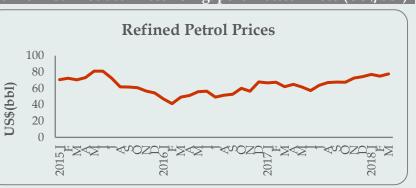


Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

\*up to 06<sup>th</sup> Apr 2018

		IVIU	nuniy Av
Month	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene
Aug-16	51.60	53.09	53.53
Sep	52.81	54.25	55.18
Oct	60.15	60.63	60.98
Nov	56.63	56.03	56.62
Dec	67.80	66.34	64.87
Jan-17	66.75	64.70	65.13
Feb	67.55	66.31	66.25
Mar	61.93	62.43	61.85
Apr	64.83	63.92	63.92
May	61.60	60.45	60.84
Jun	57.38	56.81	57.12
July	59.10	59.76	59.87
Aug	64.73	62.02	6.11
Sep	67.66	66.53	67.97
Oct	70.15	69.68	71.33
Nov	73.05	71.80	74.06
Dec	73.45	74.49	75.61
Jan-18	76.65	80.05	80.91
Feb	74.17	76.52	79.98
Mar	74.24	76.74	79.03
Apr*	76.51	79.90	82.10

Monthly Average Refined Product Prices –Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)



#### Local Market Prices of Petroleum Products

Item	Unit	End 2014	End 2015	End 2016	Current Price 2017
Auto Diesel	1 liter	111.00	95.00	95.00	95.00
Petrol (Octane 92)	1 liter	150.00	117.00	117.00	117.00
Kerosene oil	1 liter	81.00	49.00	49.00	44.00
L P Gas	12.5 kg	1,896.00	1,346.00	1,321.00	1,321.00

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka \*up to 06<sup>th</sup> Apr 2018

# Wholesale Prices Week Ending 06th April 2018(Rs/Kg)

Dambulla Market	Dan	ıbul	la N	Marl	ket
-----------------	-----	------	------	------	-----

Pettah Mark							
Week Ending 06/04/2018	Week Ago	% Change	Year Ago Annual Avg.				
104.00	106.00	-1.9	94.82				
71.00	72.00	-1.3	80.30				
48.00	67.00	-28.3	118.56				
32.00	25.00	28.0	75.37				
62.00	74.00	-16.2	120.95				
29.00	31.00	-9.7	93.73				
25.00	34.00	-26.5	61.84				
58.00	60.00	-3.3	96.74				
45.00	50.00	-10.0	94.90				
57.00	60.00	-5.0	73.41				
130.00	129.00	0.8	250.84				
n.a	n.a	-	110.80				
108.00	102.00	5.9	127.34				
255.00	255.00	0.0	189.80				
105.00	105.00	0.0	135.31				
11.00	11.00	0.0	11.96				
71.00	73.00	-2.7	61.72				
550.00	540.00	1.8	540.63				
260.00	250.00	4.0	301.46				
120.00	100.00	20.0	116.88				
n.a	400.00	-	538.02				
	Ending 06/04/2018	Ending 06/04/2018 Week Ago   104.00 106.00   71.00 72.00   48.00 67.00   32.00 25.00   62.00 74.00   29.00 31.00   25.00 60.00   45.00 50.00   57.00 60.00   130.00 129.00   n.a n.a   108.00 102.00   105.00 105.00   11.00 11.00   71.00 73.00   550.00 540.00   260.00 250.00	Week Ending 06/04/2018Week Ago% Change104.00106.00-1.9104.00106.00-1.971.0072.00-1.348.0067.00-28.332.0025.0028.062.0074.00-16.229.0031.00-9.725.0034.00-26.558.0060.00-3.345.0050.00-10.057.0060.00-5.0130.00129.000.8n.an.a-108.00102.005.9255.00255.000.011.0011.000.071.0073.00-2.7550.00540.001.8260.00250.004.0120.00100.0020.0				

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Food Item	Wholesale (Average)
Rice (Rs/Kg)	
Samba	110.70
Kekulu (Red)	86.50
Vegetables	
Pumpkins	15.70
Snake Gourd	35.00
Ash Plantains	48.50
Beans	39.00
Carrots	92.50
Tomatoes	15.00
Other Foods	
Potatoes (N'Eliya)	99.20
Dried Chilies (Imported)	255.00
Big-Onions (Local)	n.a
Red-Onions (Local)	115.50
Coconut (Each)	68.10

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# Marandagahamula Average Price of Rice (Rs/Kg)

Item	Week Ending 06/04/2018	Week Ago	Month Ago	Year Ago
Samba	96.50	93.13	92.35	92.96
Sudu Kekulu	76.60	76.50	77.15	83.16
Raw Red	74.50	74.50	75.73	80.21
Nadu	80.20	76.75	78.23	87.93

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

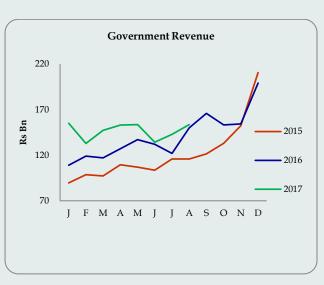
Theme	TT'	This	Week	%	Year
Item	Unit	Week	Ago	Change	Ago
Rice			0	U	
Samba(Avg.)	1 kg	104.14	103.31	-1.1	92.24
No. 1	1 kg	113.28	111.62	0.6	95.05
No. 2	 1kg	95.00	95.00	-3.1	89.44
Nadu Red	1kg	99.52	100.84	-0.3	88.31
Raw Red (Avg)	0 1kg	85.51	86.32	0.9	82.00
No. 1	1kg	90.77	90.23	0.9	85.72
No. 2	 1kg	80.25	82.41	0.9	78.28
Wheat Flour	1 kg	89.60	89.57	-0.2	89.25
Bread	450g	58.71	58.71	0.0	58.16
Sugar	1 kg	108.06	109.36	-0.3	105.35
Lakspray	400g	325.00	325.00	0.0	325.00
Potatoes (Import)	1 kg	84.19	85.89	1.0	109.18
Potatoes (Local)	1kg	134.00	136.19	-0.4	160.39
Red Dhal(Avg)	1kg	149.64	146.34	-2.2	185.49
Cowpea (Avg)	1kg	296.29	299.24	0.6	296.93
Green Gram(Avg)	1kg	247.96	246.64	-0.3	245.50
Kadalai (Avg)	1kg	339.72	363.32	2.0	304.11
Meat	116	000.12	000.02	2.0	504.11
Beef	1kg	959.23	949.33	0.4	866.74
Chicken	1112	505.20	717.00	<b>U.1</b>	000.74
Fresh	1kg	545.31	545.63	-1.5	480.78
Broiler	1kg	420.00	420.00	0.0	410.00
Fresh Fish	ING	420.00	420.00	0.0	410.00
Paraw	1 kg	942.00	991.58	-5.7	905.05
Balaya	1 kg	610.00	670.00	5.2	578.18
Kelawalla	1 kg	905.79	926.96	0.9	864.77
Salaya	U	165.00	166.96	-2.1	160.43
Dried Fish	1 kg	105.00	100.90	-2.1	100.43
Sprats	1 kg	696.92	708.53	-3.6	661.24
•	Each	14.40	15.13	-3.2	14.82
Eggs Coconut	Each	79.52	81.85	-3.2	61.69
Coconut Oil	750ml	290.31	290.88	0.8	282.66
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1 kg			-3.7	
Red Onions B- Onions (Import)	<u> </u>	172.17 78.65	181.98 95.53	-3.7 -9.7	158.05 94.62
	~ ~				
Brinjal Beans Green	1kg	135.14	138.38	-1.2	98.93
	1 kg	169.46	162.37	-4.8	162.88
Cabbage	1 kg	106.83	106.84	0.9	96.35
Leeks Poot Poot	<u>1 kg</u>	182.46	186.32	0.4	99.56
Beet Root	1kg	98.24	113.16	-14.1	128.46
Carrot	1kg	135.67	144.11	-9.0	131.79
Tomatoes	1kg	96.49	89.89	-2.9	115.60
Radish	1kg	102.13	108.28	-8.4	102.11
Vetakolu	1kg	169.33	175.48	-3.5	199.79
Snake Gourd	1kg	148.00	138.29	3.3	146.66
Bandakka	1kg	131.76	143.13	-4.3	148.59
Kolikuttu	1kg	178.06	171.72	-0.7	223.14
Papaw	1kg	92.32	91.96	-1.9	169.14
Pineapple	1kg	143.55	154.07	-0.9	216.57

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# FISCAL SECTOR AND GOVERNMENT DEBT

Summary of Government Revenue

Item	2015	2016	2017 (Jan- Aug)
Tax Revenue	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,094,948
Income Tax	262,583	258,857	171,038
VAT	219,700	283,470	290,049
Excise Duty	497,623	454,952	312,524
Nation Building Tax	45,004	57,424	45,025
PAL	58,644	88,823	65,619
Customs Duty	132,189	156,487	92,514
SCL	52,276	55,825	49,175
Cess	46,289	61,730	39,530
License Fee and Other	41,471	46,121	29,474
Non Tax Revenue	99,099	222,372	77,426
Total Revenue	1,454,878	1,686,061	1,172,374



Source: Department of Fiscal Policy

(a) provisional

#### Government Debt

Government Debt (Rs.bn)	End 2016	Jan-Sep 2017(a)
Total Domestic Debt	5,341.5	5,630.9
Total Foreign Debt	4,045.8	4,638.3
Total Government Debt	9,387.3	10,269.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) provisional

1) provisional			<b></b>	1
			Key Fiscal Inc	licators 2015-
Indicator	Unit	2015	2016	2017 Jan-Aug
	Rs Mn	-829,502	-640,326	-520,220
Budget Deficit	% of GDP	-7.4	-5.4	-4.0
T ( 1 D	Rs Mn	1,454,878	1,686,061	1,172,374
Total Revenue	% of GDP	13.0	14.2	9.0
	Rs Mn	1,355,779	1,463,689	1,094,948
Tax Revenue	% of GDP	12.1	12.4	8.4
N. T. D.	Rs Mn	99,099	222,372	77,426
Non Tax Revenue	% of GDP	0.9	1.9	0.6
	Rs Mn	1,701,657	1,757,782	1,294,354
Recurrent Expenditure	% of GDP	15.2	14.8	10.0
	Rs Mn	602,768	594,012	404,859
Public Investment	% of GDP	5.4	5.0	3.1
	Rs Mn	8,503,227	9,387,303	10,163,868
Government Debt (2017 Jan-Jun)	% of GDP	77.6	79.3	-

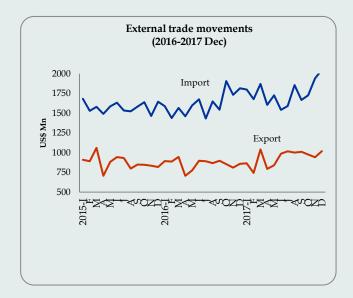
Compiled by Department of Fiscal Policy

#### **EXTERNAL SECTOR**

**External Trade** 

Category	Dec 2016 (US\$ Mn)	Dec 2017 (US\$ Mn)	Growth Rate (%)	Jan-Dec 2016 (US\$ Mn)	Jan-Dec 2017 (US\$ Mn)	Growth Rate (%)
Exports	859.0	1,019.5	18.7	10,309.7	11.360.2	10.2
Agricultural	200.9	219.7	9.3	2,326.1	2,767.2	19.0
Tea	109.8	126.9	15.6	1,269.0	1,529.8	20.5
Other	91.1	928		1,057.1	1,237.4	17.1
Industrial	654.9	796.3	21.6	7,940.1	8,541.6	7.6
Rubber Products	62.4	74.6	19.6	767.9	835.4	8.8
Textiles and Garments	393.6	470.0	19.4	4,884.1	5,031.9	3.0
Food, Beverage and Tobacco	23.7	32.8	38.5	323.7	392.7	21.3
Other	175.2	218.9	24.9	1,964.4	2,281.6	16.2
Mineral	2.2	2.3	5.8	29.0	34.5	19.0
Unclassified	1.0	1.2	21.7	14.5	16.9	16.0
Imports	1,816.1	2,048.5	12.8	19,182.8	20,979.8	9.4
Consumer Goods	354.2	433.6	22.4	4,319.0	4,502.5	4.3
Food and Beverages	142.6	181.5	27.3	1,627.4	1,841.1	13.1
Other Consumer Goods	211.6	252.1	19.1	2,691.5	2,661.5	-1.1
Intermediate Goods	1,003.6	1,193.8	18.9	9,870.0	11,435.8	15.9
Petroleum	328.2	433.3	32.0	2,481.0	3,427.9	38.2
Textiles & Textile Articles	227.9	232.5	2.0	2,704.9	2,724.2	0.7
Other Intermediate Goods	447.5	528.0	18.0	4,684.1	5,283.7	12.8
Investment Goods	457.2	418.8	-8.4	4,980.8	4,894.7	-1.7
Machinery and Equipment	251.1	229.6	-8.6	2,740.7	2,620.6	-4.4
Transport Equipment	55.4	57.9	4.6	662.9	674.9	1.8
Building Material	148.1	130.9	-11.6	1,568.7	1,591.4	1.4
Other Investment Goods	2.6	0.4	-83.4	8.5	7.8	-7.8
Unclassified	1.1	2.4	110.4	13.1	146.8	1,024.6
Trade Balance	-957.1	-1,029.0	7.0	-8,873.1	-9,619.6	8.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



- Export earnings during January to December 2017 increased by 10.2 percent mainly due to the expansion of earnings from agriculture, industry and mineral exports. The earnings for the month of December 2017 increased by 18.7 percent, compared to the respective period of 2016.
- On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports increased by 9.4 percent for the period during January to December 2017. Expenditure on imports for the month of December 2017 increased by 12.8 percent reflecting the performance of imports of intermediate goods and consumer goods.
- Trade deficit widened to US\$ 1,029 Mn in December 2017 over the same period of 2016.

#### **Tourist Arrivals**

Dec	224,791	244,536	
Total	2,050,832	1,871,871	482,590

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

2016

194,280

197,697

192,841

136,367

125,044

118,038

209,351

186,288

148,499

150,419

167,217

#### **Tourism**

**External Assets** (US\$ Mn)

Total Reserves

Gross Official Reserves

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Month

Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

May

Jun

July

Aug

Sep Oct

Nov Dec

Earnings from tourism increased to US \$ 436.9 in February 2018 with an increase of 19.3 per cent over the same period of 2017.

Oct 2017

9,771.61

7,500.79

Earnings US\$ Mn

2017

376.3

366.3

322.7

274.9

209.1

211.6

352.5

327.6

248.9

261.5

287.4

419.5

3,631.0

2018

423.7

436.9

894.9

2016

333.3

339.0

330.8

226.0

214.5

195.6

359.2

319.6

254.8

249.3

277.1

385.7

3,518.5

%

12.6

19.3

15.8

change

2017/18

%

change

2017/18

12.6

19.3

15.8

The number of tourist arrivals increased to 235,618 in February 2018.

Dec 2017

10,436.49

7,958.65

Arrivals

2018

246,972

235,618

2017

219,360

197,517

188,076

160,249

121,891

123,351

205,482

190,928

145,077

152,429

167,511

Official reserves
The total reserves and gross official reserves were US\$ 10.4 Bn and US\$ 7.9 Bn, respectively by end
recorrises there sufficient to 6.0 months of imports and the pross official reserves there equivalent to $\Lambda$

Nov 2017

9,659.26

7,335.12

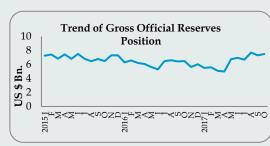
d December 2017. Total foreign reserves were sufficient to 6.0 months of imports and the gross official reserves were equivalent to 4.6 months of imports. Workers' remittances decreased by 18.0 per cent in dollar terms to US \$ 598.1 Mn. in February 2018.

						Private F
Category		2017 Feb	2018 Feb(a)	2017 Jan-Feb	2018 Jan-Feb(a)	% Change
Inflow	US\$ Mn	598.1	579.5	1268.4	1308.9	3.2
	Rs. Bn	90.2	89.7	190.8	21.9	5.8

Х

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional





External Assets

#### PRODUCTION

	1 <sup>st</sup> Q	2nd Q	$3^{rd} Q$	$4^{\text{th}}  Q$	Annual
2013	3.6	5.9	4.0	0.5	3.4
Agriculture	2.2	3.9	4.5	2.5	3.2
Industry	6.7	6.0	2.8	0.6	4.1
Service	2.9	7.7	5.5	-0.8	3.8
2014	1.3	2.2	5.0	10.3	4.9
Agriculture	7.3	4.1	3.2	5.0	4.9
Industry	-1.5	-2.8	7.8	11.7	3.5
Service	1.9	4.0	3.0	11.7	5.2
2015	4.4	6.7	4.8	2.5	4.8
Agriculture	5.9	10.4	7.3	-0.5	5.5
Industry	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.9	3.0
Service	5.4	6.9	6.5	2.7	5.3
2016	5.5	2.6	4.1	5.3	4.4
Agriculture	1.9	-5.6	-1.9	-8.4	-4.2
Industry	8.3	2.2	6.8	9.2	6.7
Service	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.2
2017	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.1
Agriculture	-3.2	-2.9	-3.3	7.1	-0.8
Industry	6.3	5.2	1.9	2.7	3.9
Service	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2

Source: Department of Census & Statistic

Note : Growth rate of value added terms based on year 2010

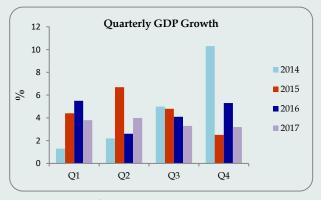
Employment	2017 4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter* (a)	2017 3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter (a)	2016 Annual (a)	2015 Annual
Labour Force Participation Rate	54.1	53.6	53.8	53.8
Unemployment Rate	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7
By Gender				
Male	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0
Female	5.6	6.8	7.0	7.6
By Age Group				
20-29	12.6	14.2	14.2	14.2
20-24	16.6	19.0	19.9	19.7
25-29	8.9	9.8	9.2	9.4

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a) Data cover the entire island

\* Provisional

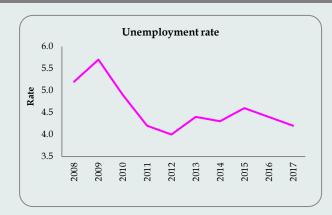
# **QUARTERLY GDP GROWTH (%)**



# GDP grew by 3.1%

The Sri Lankan economy grew by 3.1% in 2017 compared to 4.4% growth recorded in 2016. The growth was mainly supported by the expansion of Industry sector by 3.9% and Services sector by 3.2%. However, Agriculture sector contracted by 0.8%.

#### Labour Force Statistics



#### Paddy Production

Catagory		2016			2017		
Category	2015/2016 Maha	2016 Yala	Total	2016/2017 Maha	2017 Yala	Total	
Production							
Mn.Mt	2.90	1.55	4.45	1.48	1.02	2.50	
Bushels Mn.	139	73	212	71.2	48.8	120.0	
Net Extent Harvested							
Hectares ('000)	667	344	1,011	343	212	555	
Acres ('000)	1,649	849	2,498	847	524	1,371	
Average Yield kg per ha	4,349	4,417	8,766	4,301	4,291	8,592	

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a)provisional

The paddy production in 2017 Yala season declined by 34.2 percent to around 1.02 million mt. compared to the 1.55 million mt recorded in 2016. The total paddy production in 2017 declined by 43.8 percent to around 2.5 million mt, compared to the 4.45 million mt recorded in 2016.

# Tea, Rubber & Coconut Production

Category	2017 Jan	2018 Jan	% Change
Production			
Tea (Mn. Kg)	21.69	24.27	11.92
Rubber (Mn. Kg)	6.50	6.70	3.13
Coconut (Mn. Nuts)	240.14	183.63	-23.53
Exports (US\$ Mn)	2016 Dec	2017 Dec	
Теа	109.8	126.9	15.6
Rubber	3.2	3.3	0.9
Coconut	28.5	18.9	-33.8
Colombo Auction Prices	2016 Dec	2017 Dec	
Tea (Rs./ Kg)	584.01	621.74	6.5
Rubber (Rs./ Kg)	285.21	332.80	16.7
Coconut (Rs/nut)	36.34	66.80	83.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Forbes & Walkers Commodity Brokers Pot Ltd

# Factory Industrial Production Index (2010=100)

Item (a)	2017 January (b)	2018 January (c)	Growth %
Manufacture of Food Products	103.7	107.3	3.5
Manufacture of Beverages	101.9	98.1	-3.7
Manufacture of Tobacco Products	106.5	108.6	2.0
Manufacture of Textiles	103.2	87.7	-15.0
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	111.5	114.3	2.6
Manufacture of Leather and Related Products	100.4	116.4	15.9
Manufacture of Wood products ,except Furniture; Articles of Straw & plaiting materials	93.2	104.2	11.8
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	102.5	83.2	-18.8
Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	105.5	104.0	-1.5
Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products	78.1	108.1	38.4
Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products	97.3	110.0	13.1
Manufacture of Pharmaceuticals, Medicinal Chemicals	101.0	78.6	-22.2
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	100.7	111.5	10.8
Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	120.1	117.1	-2.5
Manufacture of Basic Metals	116.8	129.9	11.2
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products	99.0	123.1	24.4
Manufacture of Electrical Equipment	103.1	97.4	-5.6
Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c	101.3	118.3	16.7
Manufacture of Furniture	114.8	90.6	-21.1
Manufacture of other Manufacturing	100.0	86.9	-13.1
Factory Industry Production Index	104.4	108.9	4.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka (a) The Factory Industrial Production Index (FIPI) has been replaced with the Index of Industrial Production (IIP)

(b)Revised

(c) Provisional