Issue No: Vol: 06 No.04 June 24 – 28 June 2019

# WEEKLY

# **ECONOMIC**





Department of Fiscal Policy Ministry of Finance and Mass Media Sri Lanka

This Weekly Economic Bulletin (WEB) provides a weekly update of some of the key economic, fiscal and monetary developments in Sri Lanka. Data published on the Bulletin are subject to revisions and the Department cannot guarantee of the accuracy of the information obtained from outside sources.

# **Highlights**

- ⇒ CCPI increased to 5.0 % in May 2019
- ⇒ Exchange rate depreciated to US\$1=Rs. 176.48
- ⇒ Brent crude oil decreased to: US\$ 66.45 per bbl
- ⇒ Credit to private sector increased by 9.9 % in April 2019
- ⇒ **Tourist arrivals** drop by **7.5** % in April 2019

## **WEEK IN REVIEW**

#### **Domestic Economy**

The GDP grew by 3.7 per cent in real terms in 1<sup>st</sup> quarter 2019, mainly due to the expansion of Agriculture sector, Industry sector and Services sector.

The total outstanding market liquidity was a surplus of Rs. 44.73 bn by end of the week, compared to a surplus of Rs. 43.64 bn by the end of last week.

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 0.16 per cent to 5,372.3 points and the S&P SL 20 Index increased by 0.30 per cent to 2,496.6 points, compared to the previous week.

NCPI increased to 3.6 % in April 2019.

# CONTENTS

Page no.

Monetary Sector i

Fiscal Sector viii

External Sector ix

Real Sector xi

## International Developments-

Global growth is projected to stabilize to 3.2 percent in 2019.

China's growth is expected to reach at 6.5 percent in 2018 and 6.3 in 2019.

The growth forecast for the United States for 2018 will be 2.7 percent and 2.5 percent in 2019.

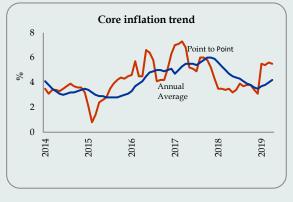
Developing Economies will grow by 4.8 percent in 2019.

## INFLATION, INTEREST RATES & EXCHANGE RATES

**Trends in Inflation** 

|         | CCPI (%)          |                       | Core Infl         | Core Inflation (%) |                   | NCPI (%)          |  |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Month   | (2013             | (2013=100) (2013=100) |                   | (2013=100)         |                   | =100)             |  |
|         | Point to<br>Point | Annual<br>Average     | Point to<br>Point | Annual<br>Average  | Monthly<br>Change | Point to<br>Point |  |
| July-17 | 4.8               | 5.4                   | 4.9               | 5.4                | -0.8              | 6.3               |  |
| Aug     | 6.0               | 5.5                   | 6.0               | 5.6                | -0.1              | 7.9               |  |
| Sep     | 7.1               | 5.8                   | 6.0               | 5.8                | 0.8               | 8.6               |  |
| Oct     | 7.8               | 6.1                   | 5.8               | 6.0                | 1.2               | 8.8               |  |
| Nov     | 7.6               | 6.4                   | 5.2               | 6.0                | 1.3               | 8.4               |  |
| Dec     | 7.1               | 6.6                   | 4.3               | 5.9                | 0.2               | 7.3               |  |
| Jan-18  | 5.8               | 6.6                   | 3.5               | 5.6                | -0.6              | 5.4               |  |
| Feb     | 4.5               | 6.4                   | 3.5               | 5.3                | -1.7              | 3.2               |  |
| Mar     | 4.2               | 6.1                   | 3.4               | 5.0                | -0.7              | 2.8               |  |
| Apr     | 3.8               | 5.9                   | 3.5               | 4.7                | 0.1               | 1.6               |  |
| May     | 4.0               | 5.7                   | 3.2               | 4.5                | 1.1               | 2.1               |  |
| June    | 4.4               | 5.6                   | 3.4               | 4.4                | 1.8               | 2.5               |  |
| July    | 5.4               | 5.6                   | 3.9               | 4.3                | 0.1               | 3.4               |  |
| Aug     | 5.9               | 5.6                   | 3.7               | 4.1                | -0.9              | 2.5               |  |
| Sep     | 4.3               | 5.4                   | 3.8               | 3.9                | -0.8              | 0.9               |  |
| Oct     | 3.1               | 5.0                   | 3.8               | 3.8                | 0.4               | 0.1               |  |
| Nov     | 3.3               | 4.6                   | 3.4               | 3.6                | 2.2               | 1.0               |  |
| Dec     | 2.8               | 4.3                   | 3.1               | 3.5                | -0.5              | 0.4               |  |
| Jan-19  | 3.7               | 4.1                   | 5.5               | 3.7                | 0.2               | 1.2               |  |
| Feb     | 4.0               | 4.1                   | 5.4               | 3.8                | -0.5              | 2.4               |  |
| Mar     | 4.3               | 4.1                   | 5.6               | 4.0                | -0.2              | 2.9               |  |
| Apr     | 4.5               | 4.1                   | 5.5               | 4.2                | 0.7               | 3.6               |  |
| May     | 5.0               | 4.2                   | 6.2               | 4.4                | 1.1               | 3.5               |  |





Source: Department of Census and Statistics

The point to point inflation of CCPI increased to 5.0 per cent in May 2019. The annual average of CCPI is 4.2 per cent in May 2019. Core inflation that measures the price movements of the items in the CCPI basket excluding fresh food, energy, transport, rice and coconut, increased to 6.2 per cent, on point to point basis, while annual average core inflation increased to 4.4 per cent, in May 2019. The National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) covering price movements in all provinces of the country decreased to 3.5 percent in May 2019, on year on year basis.

## Contribution of Food Items to CCPI from April 2019 to May 2019

| Commodity     | Value Change<br>Rs. | Change % |
|---------------|---------------------|----------|
| Food          | 945.74              | 1.23     |
| Sugar         | 4.51                | 0.01     |
| Dhal          | 9.93                | 0.01     |
| Sea Fish      | 328.19              | 0.43     |
| Dried Fish    | 24.10               | 0.03     |
| Potatoes      | 31.48               | 0.04     |
| Vegetables    | 33.07               | 0.4      |
| Green chilies | 17.16               | 0.02     |
| Big onions    | 14.10               | 0.02     |
| Eggs          | -25.76              | -0.03    |
| Garlic        | -4.31               | -0.01    |
| Banana        | -4.45               | -0.01    |
| Limes         | 55.13               | 0.07     |
| Papaw         | -8.51               | -0.01    |

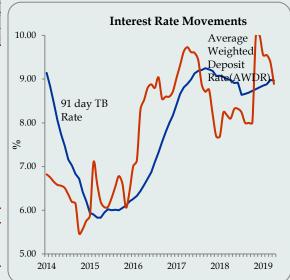
Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Movements of the CCPI in Food Item (2013=100)

|                 | % Change              |                   |                |  |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--|
| Month           | Month to<br>Month     | Point<br>to Point | Annual Average |  |
| Nov-17          | 1.7                   | 13.8              | 8.4            |  |
| Dec             | 1.3                   | 14.4              | 9.3            |  |
| Jan-18          | -1.9                  | 10.5              | 9.8            |  |
| Feb             | -2.9                  | 6.0               | 9.6            |  |
| Mar             | -1.5                  | 5.1               | 9.2            |  |
| Apr             | -0.4                  | 3.0               | 8.8            |  |
| May             | 2.6                   | 3.3               | 8.3            |  |
| June            | 4.4                   | 2.9               | 7.7            |  |
| July            | 0.9                   | 5.6               | 7.8            |  |
| Aug             | -0.8                  | 7.5               | 7.8            |  |
| Sep             | -3.4                  | 2.3               | 7.1            |  |
| Oct             | -0.2                  | -2.3              | 5.9            |  |
| Nov             | 3.0                   | -1.0              | 4.6            |  |
| Dec             | 0.8                   | -1.5              | 3.3            |  |
| Jan-19          | -2.5                  | -2.1              | 2.3            |  |
| Feb             | -2.1                  | -1.4              | 1.7            |  |
| Mar             | -1.6                  | -1.4              | 1.2            |  |
| Apr             | 0.1                   | -0.9              | 0.9            |  |
| May             | 4.4                   | 0.8               | 0.7            |  |
| Source: Denartm | ent of Census and Sta | itistics          | ·              |  |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

| Month  | CCPI<br>(2013<br>=100) | CCPI Point<br>to Point<br>Change | CCPI<br>Annual<br>Average<br>Change | 91 Days<br>T Bill<br>Rate | Real<br>Interest<br>Rate<br>(Y on Y) | Real<br>Interest<br>Rate<br>(Annual<br>Avg) |
|--------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Nov    | 122.2                  | 6.4                              | 7.6                                 | 8.20                      | 0.60                                 | 1.80                                        |
| Dec    | 122.9                  | 7.1                              | 6.6                                 | 7.69                      | 0.59                                 | 1.09                                        |
| Jan-18 | 122.8                  | 5.8                              | 6.6                                 | 7.69                      | 1.89                                 | 1.09                                        |
| Feb    | 121.9                  | 4.5                              | 6.4                                 | 8.24                      | 3.74                                 | 1.84                                        |
| Mar    | 121.4                  | 4.2                              | 6.1                                 | 8.17                      | 3.97                                 | 2.07                                        |
| Apr    | 121.5                  | 3.8                              | 5.9                                 | 8.10                      | 4.30                                 | 2.20                                        |
| May    | 122.9                  | 4.0                              | 5.7                                 | 8.34                      | 4.34                                 | 2.64                                        |
| June   | 125.4                  | 4.4                              | 5.6                                 | 8.25                      | 3.85                                 | 2.65                                        |
| July   | 125.8                  | 5.4                              | 5.6                                 | 8.17                      | 2.77                                 | 2.57                                        |
| Aug    | 125.8                  | 5.9                              | 5.6                                 | 8.00                      | 2.10                                 | 2.40                                        |
| Sep    | 124.9                  | 4.3                              | 5.4                                 | 8.00                      | 2.10                                 | 2.40                                        |
| Oct    | 124.6                  | 3.1                              | 5.0                                 | 9.48                      | 6.38                                 | 4.48                                        |
| Nov    | 126.2                  | 3.3                              | 4.6                                 | 10.01                     | 5.41                                 | 6.71                                        |
| Dec    | 126.3                  | 2.8                              | 4.3                                 | 10.01                     | 7.21                                 | 5.71                                        |
| Jan-19 | 127.4                  | 3.7                              | 4.1                                 | 9.55                      | 5.85                                 | 5.45                                        |
| Feb    | 126.8                  | 4.0                              | 4.1                                 | 9.55                      | 5.55                                 | 5.45                                        |
| Mar    | 126.6                  | 4.3                              | 4.1                                 | 9.39                      | 5.09                                 | 5.29                                        |
| Apr    | 127.0                  | 4.5                              | 4.1                                 | 8.89                      | 4.39                                 | 4.79                                        |
| May    | 129.0                  | 5.0                              | 4.2                                 | 8.38                      | 3.38                                 | 4.18                                        |



Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and Department of Census and Statistics

#### **Interest Rate Movements**

| Category                                                | Week Ending<br>28 <sup>th</sup> June<br>2019 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Standing Deposit Facility                               | 7.50                                         | 7.50        | 8.00         | 7.25        |
| Standing Lending Facility                               | 8.50                                         | 8.50        | 9.00         | 8.50        |
| Call Money Weekly Average                               | 7.90                                         | 7.96        | 8.99         | 8.48        |
| Treasury Bill (Yield rate)                              |                                              |             |              |             |
| 91 Days                                                 | 8.24                                         | 8.38        | -            | -           |
| 182 Days                                                | 8.49                                         | 8.60        | -            | -           |
| 364 Days                                                | 8.70                                         | 8.86        | -            | 9.39        |
| Prime Lending Rate                                      | 11.52                                        | 11.53       |              | 10.92       |
|                                                         | May-19                                       |             | Month        | Year        |
|                                                         |                                              |             | Ago          | Ago         |
| Commercial Bank Average<br>Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) | 9.00                                         |             | 8.97         | 8.91        |

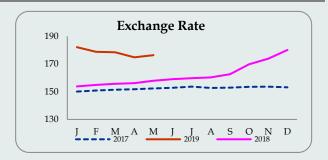
Central Bank Standing Deposit Facility rate (SDF) and Standing Lending Facility rate (SLF) decrease to 7.50 percent and 8.50 percent, respectively during this week.

The Prime Lending rate is 11.52 per cent by week ending 28<sup>th</sup> June 2019 and Commercial Bank Average Weighted Deposit Rate (AWDR) for the month of May 2019 was 9.00 percent.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

### **Exchange Rates**

| Currency             | Week Ending<br>28 <sup>th</sup> June 2019 | Week Ago | Year<br>Ago | %<br>Change<br>2018/19 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------|
| US Dollar            | 176.48                                    | 176.64   | 158.31      | 11.5                   |
| Sterling Pound       | 223.70                                    | 224.71   | 207.70      | 7.7                    |
| Euro                 | 200.66                                    | 199.67   | 183.15      | 9.6                    |
| Japanese Yen         | 1.64                                      | 1.65     | 1.44        | 13.9                   |
| Indian Rupee         | 2.56                                      | 2.47     | 2.31        | 10.8                   |
| Source: Central Bank | of Sri Lanka                              |          |             |                        |



The rupee depreciated against US Dollar, Euro, Japanese Yen, Sterling Pound and Indian Rupee.

## Money Supply and Credit Growth

| Item                      | Apr<br>2019 | Mar<br>2019 | Feb<br>2019 | Apr<br>2018 | Mar<br>2018 | Feb<br>2018 | Growth 2018 Apr/ 2019 Apr(%) |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| M <sub>1</sub> (RsBn)     | 828.3       | 853.6       | 806.1       | 812.5       | 841.2       | 770.8       | 1.9                          |
| M <sub>2</sub><br>(RsBn)  | 6,585.5     | 6,550.0     | 6,470.5     | 6,043.7     | 5,995.5     | 5,826.7     | 9.0                          |
| M <sub>2b</sub><br>(RsBn) | 7,294.2     | 7,252.1     | 7,188.6     | 6,691.7     | 6,606.6     | 6,450.5     | 9.0                          |

| Item                                | Apr<br>2019 | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago | Growth<br>2018 Apr<br>/2019<br>APr (%) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| Credit to Private<br>Sector (Rs.bn) | 5,544.3     | 5,587.7      | 5,044.5     | 9.9                                    |
| DBUs                                | 5,139.4     | 5,182.0      | 4,684.4     | 9.7                                    |
| OBUs                                | 404.9       | 405.7        | 360.0       | 12.5                                   |
|                                     |             |              |             |                                        |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

#### **Share Market**

| Indicator                                 | Week<br>Ending<br>28 <sup>th</sup> June<br>2019 | Week<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| All Share Price Index (1985 = 100) (ASPI) | 5,372.3                                         | 5,363.5     | 6,194.6     |
| S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index (S & P SL20)     | 2,496.6                                         | 2,489.0     | 3,388.9     |
| Average Daily Turnover (Rs.Mn)            | 518.7                                           | 890.7       | 735.8       |
| Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.)            | 2,523.4                                         | 2,522.8     | 2,893.8     |



Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

All Share Price Index (ASPI) increased by 8.8 index points and closed at 5,372.3 points compared to the third week of June 2019. The S & P Sri Lanka 20 Index(S & P SL 20) increased by 7.6 to 2,496.6 index points. The Average Daily Turnover decreased by Rs.372.0 million and stationed at Rs.518.7 million. Market capitalization reached Rs.2, 523.4 billion in the fourth week of June 2019.

### **Equity Trading Statistics**

### **Market Indicators**

| Indicator                            | May<br>2019 | May<br>2018 | Jan-May<br>2019 | Jan-May<br>2018 |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Turnover -Equity (Rs. Mn.)           | 8,375.9     | 15,741.9    | 53,955.1        | 97,807.9        |
| Domestic (Rs. Mn.)                   | 6,016.7     | 8,479.2     | 28,849.1        | 53,947.3        |
| Foreign (Rs. Mn.)                    | 2,359.2     | 7,262.7     | 25,105.9        | 43,860.6        |
| Market Days                          | 21          | 21          | 98              | 98              |
| Daily Turnover Avg. Equity (Rs. Mn.) | 398.8       | 749.6       | 550.6           | 998.0           |
| Trade Equity                         | 66,238      | 52,715      | 314,428         | 417,586         |
| Domestic                             | 63,204      | 76,043      | 302,006         | 396,091         |
| Foreign                              | 3,034       | 4,694       | 12,422          | 21,495          |
| Shares Traded _Equity                | 420.2       | 605.2       | 1,597.2         | 3,034.8         |
| Domestic (Rs. Mn.)                   | 359.4       | 466.2       | 1,199.1         | 2,470.9         |
| Foreign (Rs. Mn.)                    | 60.7        | 138.9       | 398.1           | 563.9           |
| Companies Traded                     | 265         | 275         | 271             | 279             |
| Companies Listed                     | 291         | 299         | 291             | 299             |

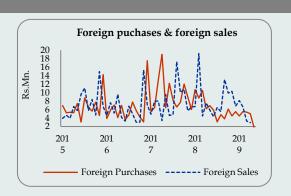
| Price Indices                  | May<br>2019 | Apr<br>2019 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| ASPI                           | 5,310.95    | 5,478.41    |
| S&P SL 20                      | 2,469.82    | 2,627.46    |
| <b>Total Return Indicators</b> |             |             |
| ASTRI                          | 7,094.01    | 7,313.73    |
| S&P SL20 (TRI)                 | 3,817.27    | 4,048.28    |
| Market PER                     | 8.37        | 8.61        |
| Dividend Yield                 | 3.73        | 3.61        |
| Market Capitalization (Rs.Bn.) | 2,502.27    | 2,572.51    |
|                                |             |             |

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange

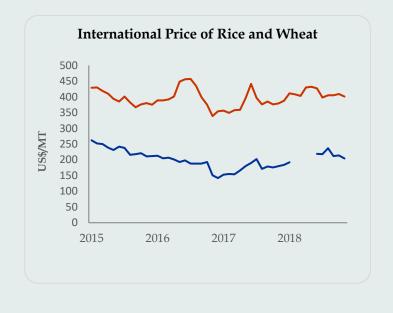
## Stock Market - Foreign Purchases and Foreign Sales

| Indicator                        | May<br>2019 | Jan-May 2019 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Purchases by Foreigners (Rs. Mn) | 1,763.4     | 22,313.5     |
| Sales by Foreigners (Rs. Mn)     | 2,955.1     | 27,89.5      |
| Net Foreign Purchases (Rs. Mn)   | 1,191.7     | 5,585.0      |

Source: Colombo Stock Exchange



| Month    | Rice<br>Thai,100%US\$/<br>MT | Wheat (HRW)<br>US\$/MT |
|----------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| May-2017 | 395                          | 180                    |
| Jun      | 440                          | 190                    |
| Jul      | 397                          | 202                    |
| Aug      | 376                          | 171                    |
| Sep      | 385                          | 179                    |
| Oct      | 376                          | 176                    |
| Nov      | 379                          | 180                    |
| Dec      | 388                          | 184                    |
| Jan-2018 | 411                          | 192                    |
| Feb      | 408                          | -                      |
| Mar      | 403                          | -                      |
| Apr      | 430                          | 214                    |
| May      | 432                          | -                      |
| Jun      | 427                          | 219                    |
| Jul      | 398                          | 218                    |
| Aug      | 405                          | 237                    |
| Sep      | 405                          | 212                    |
| Oct      | 409                          | 214                    |
| Nov      | 401                          | 204                    |



Source: FAO Web Site, Available at fao.org/worldfoodsituation/foodpricesindex

|                                    |          | A       | nnual Average | es      | Mon   | thly Average | es    |
|------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|--------------|-------|
| Commodity                          | Unit     | Jan-Dec | Jan-Dec       | Jan-Dec | Sep   | Oct          | Nov   |
|                                    |          | 2015    | 2016          | 2017    | 2018  | 2018         | 2018  |
| Non Energy, Agriculture, Beverages |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Cocoa                              | \$/kg    | 3.14    | 2.89          | 2.03    | 2.19  | 2.13         | 2.19  |
| Coffee, Arabica                    | \$/kg    | 3.53    | 3.61          | 3.32    | 2.67  | 3.03         | 3.02  |
| Tea, auctions (3) average          | \$/kg    | 2.78    | 2.68          | 3.15    | 2.67  | 2.74         | 2.70  |
| Tea, Colombo auctions              | \$/kg    | 2.98    | 3.30          | 4.05    | 3.25  | 3.48         | 3.36  |
| Food, Fats & Oils                  |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Coconut Oil                        | \$/mt    | 1,113   | 1,468         | 1,651   | 908   | 840          | 787   |
| Soybean Oil                        | \$/mt    | 683     | 734           | 758     | 754   | 752          | 729   |
| Palm Oil                           | \$/mt    | 559     | 639           | 649     | 605   | 590          | 540   |
| Grains                             |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Barley                             | \$/mt    | 121.3   | 103.9         | 97.6    | 119.4 | 119.4        | 119.4 |
| Maize                              | \$/mt    | 169.8   | 159.2         | 154.5   | 154.8 | 160.3        | 160.7 |
| Wheat, US HRW                      | \$/mt    | 204.4   | 166.6         | 174.2   | 212.4 | 213.5        | 203.6 |
| Other Food                         |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Meat, Beef                         | \$/kg    | 4.56    | 4.06          | 4.36    | 4.01  | 3.86         | 3.95  |
| Meat, Chicken                      | \$/kg    | 1.99    | 1.85          | 2.12    | 2.03  | 2.03         | 2.03  |
| Sugar, World                       | \$/kg    | 0.30    | 0.40          | 0.35    | 0.25  | 0.29         | 0.28  |
| Raw Materials, Timber              |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Plywood                            | ¢/sheets | 451.2   | 503.3         | 486.9   | 487.6 | 484.0        | 481.9 |
| Wood pulp                          | \$/mt    | 875.0   | 875.0         | 875.0   | 875.0 | 875.0        | 875.0 |
| Other Raw Materials                |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Rubber RSS3, US                    | \$/kg    | 1.57    | 1.61          | 2.00    | 1.44  | 1.43         | 1.35  |
| Fertilizers                        |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Phosphate Rock                     | \$/mt    | 120.3   | 110.5         | 89.7    | 87.5  | 91.3         | 92.5  |
| TSP                                | \$/mt    | 377.7   | 291.1         | 283.3   | 376.0 | 385.0        | 379.0 |
| Urea                               | \$/mt    | 277.9   | 194.1         | 213.9   | 267.5 | 270.0        | 305.6 |
| Metals and Minerals                |          |         |               |         |       |              |       |
| Aluminum                           | \$/mt    | 1,665   | 1,604         | 1,968   | 2,026 | 2,030        | 1,939 |
| Gold                               | \$/toz   | 1,161   | 1,249         | 1,258   | 1,198 | 1,215        | 1,221 |
| Iron ore                           | \$/dmt   | 55.9    | 58.4          | 71.8    | 68.4  | 73.4         | 73.3  |

Source: The World Bank, Available at worldbank. org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTDECPROPECTS

 $\phi = US \ cent$ 

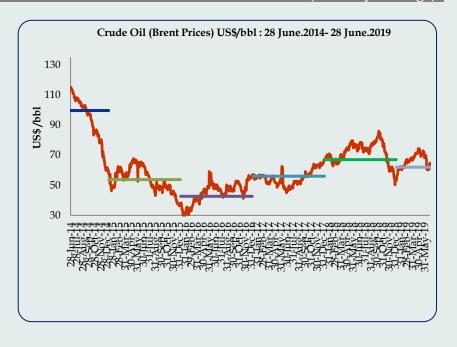
\$= US dollar

| Item                                         | Jun 24 | Jun 25 | Jun 26 | Jun 27 | Jun 28 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Brent (New York Closing Prices) (US \$/bbl.) | 65.47  | 64.80  | 65.80  | 66.21  | 66.45  | 64.77       | 69.90        | 77.64       |
| WTI (US\$/bbl.)                              | 57.80  | 57.76  | 58.85  | 59.20  | 59.30  | 57.28       | 58.99        | 72.58       |
|                                              |        |        |        |        |        |             |              |             |
| Petrol                                       | 69.40  | 64.70  | 69.55  | 69.90  | 70.00  | 68.60       | 72.80        | 81.95       |
| Diesel                                       | 75.60  | 74.63  | 76.15  | 76.51  | 76.01  | 74.99       | 79.92        | 85.21       |
| Kerosene                                     | 77.59  | 76.69  | 78.20  | 78.63  | 78.40  | 76.90       | 80.86        | 87.67       |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

### **Crude Oil Prices (Monthly Average)**

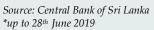
| Month  | WTI European<br>Market<br>(US\$/bbl) | Brent<br>(US\$/bbl) |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Oct-17 | 54.04                                | 60.83               |
| Nov    | 56.68                                | 62.80               |
| Dec    | 63.92                                | 57.82               |
| Jan-18 | 63.55                                | 69.02               |
| Feb    | 62.26                                | 65.80               |
| Mar    | 66.69                                | 62.80               |
| Apr    | 66.21                                | 71.55               |
| May    | 76.88                                | 69.92               |
| June   | 66.93                                | 75.70               |
| July   | 70.87                                | 75.17               |
| Aug    | 67.85                                | 73.80               |
| Sep    | 70.02                                | 79.02               |
| Oct    | 71.10                                | 80.93               |
| Nov    | 60.46                                | 70.41               |
| Dec    | 50.11                                | 58.95               |
| Jan-19 | 51.13                                | 59.63               |
| Feb    | 54.77                                | 64.17               |
| Mar    | 58.08                                | 66.97               |
| Apr    | 60.92                                | 69.21               |
| May    | 61.09                                | 70.49               |
| June   | 54.57                                | 62.88               |

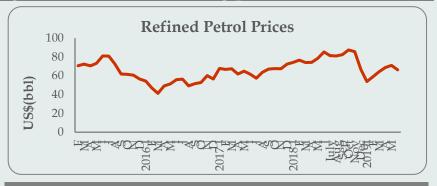


Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka \*up to 28<sup>th</sup> June 2019

## Monthly Average Refined Product Prices -Singapore Plattes Prices (US\$/bbl)

| Month  | Petrol | Diesel | Kerosene |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Oct-17 | 70.15  | 69.68  | 71.33    |
| Nov    | 73.05  | 71.80  | 74.06    |
| Dec    | 73.45  | 74.49  | 75.61    |
| Jan-18 | 76.65  | 80.05  | 80.91    |
| Feb    | 74.17  | 76.52  | 79.98    |
| Mar    | 74.24  | 76.74  | 79.03    |
| Apr    | 78.48  | 82.58  | 85.14    |
| May    | 85.37  | 88.26  | 90.16    |
| June   | 81.50  | 84.80  | 86.95    |
| July   | 81.08  | 84.12  | 87.33    |
| Aug    | 82.44  | 85.89  | 87.31    |
| Sep    | 87.47  | 91.01  | 91.68    |
| Oct    | 85.68  | 94.14  | 95.13    |
| Nov    | 70.95  | 85.10  | 87.31    |
| Dec    | 57.95  | 67.61  | 71.13    |
| Jan-19 | 59.13  | 69.89  | 71.81    |
| Feb    | 64.40  | 76.51  | 77.80    |
| Mar    | 68.93  | 77.92  | 78.88    |
| Apr    | 78.86  | 81.52  | 82.57    |
| May    | 74.45  | 80.60  | 81.49    |
| June   | 65.58  | 72.65  | 74.61    |





## **Local Market Prices of Petroleum Products**

| Item               | Unit    | End<br>2016 | End<br>2017 | End<br>2018 | Current<br>Price<br>2019 |
|--------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Auto Diesel        | 1 liter | 95.00       | 95.00       | 95.00       | 101.00                   |
| Petrol (Octane 92) | 1 liter | 117.00      | 117.00      | 117.00      | 125.00                   |
| Kerosene oil       | 1 liter | 49.00       | 49.00       | 44.00       | 70.00                    |
| L P Gas            | 12.5 kg | 1,321.00    | 1,321.00    | 1,321.00    | 1,733.00                 |

Dambulla Market

|                             |                              |             | Pettah Market |                               |  |  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Average Wholesale<br>Prices | Week<br>Ending<br>28/06/2019 | Week<br>Ago | %<br>Change   | Year<br>Ago<br>Annual<br>Avg. |  |  |
| Rice (Rs/Kg)                |                              |             | _             |                               |  |  |
| Samba                       | 80.00                        | 81.00       | 1.2           | 102.00                        |  |  |
| Kekulu (Red)                | 68.00                        | 68.00       | 0.0           | 71.60                         |  |  |
| Vegetable                   |                              |             |               |                               |  |  |
| Beans                       | 72.00                        | 124.00      | -41.9         | 197.50                        |  |  |
| Cabbage                     | 45.00                        | 50.00       | -10.0         | 65.00                         |  |  |
| Carrots                     | 132.00                       | 134.00      | -1.5          | 199.83                        |  |  |
| Tomatoes                    | 32.00                        | 50.00       | -36.0         | 139.50                        |  |  |
| Pumpkins                    | 118.00                       | 106.00      | 11.3          | 32.00                         |  |  |
| Snake Gourd                 | 66.00                        | 70.00       | 5.7           | 101.33                        |  |  |
| Brinjals                    | 51.00                        | 66.00       | -22.7         | 78.50                         |  |  |
| Other Foods                 |                              |             |               |                               |  |  |
| Red-Onions (Local)          | 169.00                       | 150.00      | 12.7          | 100.00                        |  |  |
| Big Onions (Local)          | n.a                          | n.a         | -             | n.a                           |  |  |
| Potatoes (N'Eliya)          | 159.00                       | 162.50      | -2.1          | 130.60                        |  |  |
| Dried Chilies<br>(Imported) | 270.00                       | 270.00      | 0.0           | 247.00                        |  |  |
| Dhal (Indian)               | 110.00                       | 110.00      | 0.0           | 112.20                        |  |  |
| Eggs (Red) (Each)           | 17.00                        | 16.75       | 1.5           | 13.50                         |  |  |
| Coconut (Each)              | 31.70                        | 31.88       | 0.0           | 75.60                         |  |  |
| Green Chillies              | 389.00                       | 422.00      | -7.8          | 52.50                         |  |  |
| Lime                        | 256.00                       | 384.00      | -33.3         | 117.14                        |  |  |
| Fish (Rs/Kg)                |                              |             |               |                               |  |  |
| Kelawalla                   | 570.00                       | 580.00      | -1.7          | 558.00                        |  |  |
| Balaya                      | 426.00                       | 400.00      | 6.5           | 358.00                        |  |  |
| Salaya                      | 298.00                       | 246.00      | 21.1          | 146.00                        |  |  |
| Paraw (Small)               | 692.00                       | 705.00      | -1.8          | 517.50                        |  |  |

| Source: | Central | Bank of | f Sri | Lanka |
|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|

| Food Item                | Wholesale<br>(Average) |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Rice (Rs/Kg)             |                        |
| Samba                    | 88.60                  |
| Kekulu (Red)             | 70.70                  |
| Vegetables               |                        |
| Pumpkins                 | 125.00                 |
| Snake Gourd              | 52.00                  |
| Ash Plantains            | 63.50                  |
| Beans                    | 81.50                  |
| Carrots                  | 121.50                 |
| Tomatoes                 | 32.50                  |
| Other Foods              |                        |
| Potatoes (N'Eliya)       | 160.83                 |
| Dried Chilies (Imported) | 301.50                 |
| Big-Onions (Local)       | -                      |
| Red-Onions (Local)       | 151.00                 |
| Coconut (Each)           | 32.10                  |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

# Marandagahamula Average Price of Rice (Rs/Kg)

| Item        | Week<br>Ending<br>28/06/2019 | Week<br>Ago | Month<br>Ago | Year<br>Ago |
|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Samba       | 80.20                        | 79.70       | 82.80        | 100.25      |
| Sudu Kekulu | 80.20                        | 75.50       | 82.50        | 80.25       |
| Raw Red     | 75.60                        | 69.10       | 75.70        | 76.75       |
| Nadu        | 68.70                        | 80.80       | 67.00        | 75.00       |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

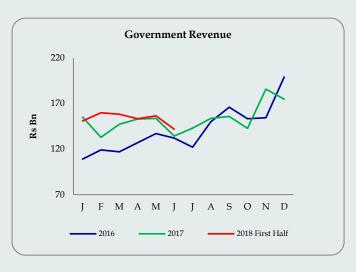
| Item                           | Unit       | This<br>Week | Week<br>Ago | %<br>Change  | Year<br>Ago |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Rice                           |            |              | <u>_</u>    |              |             |
| Samba(Avg.)                    | 1 kg       | 99.35        | 101.64      | -2.3         | 109.37      |
| No. 1                          | 1 kg       | 105.48       | 106.67      | -1.1         | 114.39      |
| No. 2                          | 1kg        | 93.21        | 96.62       | -3.5         | 104.35      |
| Nadu Red                       | 1kg        | 91.86        | 90.69       | 1.3          | 99.44       |
| Raw Red (Avg)                  | 1kg        | 78.10        | 80.65       | -3.2         | 85.39       |
| No. 1                          | 1kg        | 82.20        | 85.50       | -3.9         | 91.03       |
| No. 2                          | 1kg        | 74.00        | 75.81       | -2.4         | 79.75       |
| Wheat Flour                    | 1 kg       | 94.19        | 93.92       | 0.3          | 89.78       |
| Bread                          | 450g       | 62.50        | 62.50       | 0.0          | 58.71       |
| Sugar                          | 1 kg       | 105.94       | 106.67      | -0.7         | 107.95      |
| Lakspray                       | 400g       | 370.00       | 370.00      | 0.0          | 330.00      |
| Potatoes (Import)              | 1 kg       | 128.75       | 127.12      | 1.3          | 106.05      |
|                                |            | 210.19       | 200.45      | 4.9          | 163.02      |
| Potatoes (Local) Red Dhal(Avg) | 1kg<br>1kg | 150.04       | 150.26      | -0.1         | 89.78       |
|                                |            | 288.98       | 284.15      | 1.7          | 292.37      |
| Cowpea (Avg) Green Gram(Avg)   | 1kg        |              |             | <del>.</del> |             |
|                                | 1kg        | 282.11       | 279.32      | 1.0          | 253.45      |
| Kadalai (Avg)                  | 1kg        | 250.29       | 252.18      | -0.7         | 295.03      |
| Meat                           | 41         | 22 ( 22      | 004.00      |              | 044.04      |
| Beef                           | 1kg        | 996.00       | 984.00      | 1.2          | 966.96      |
| Chicken                        |            |              |             |              |             |
| Fresh                          | 1kg        | 574.00       | 550.71      | 4.2          | 578.76      |
| Broiler                        | 1kg        | 450.00       | 447.50      | 0.6          | 420.00      |
| Fresh Fish                     |            |              |             |              |             |
| Paraw                          | 1 kg       | 1,128.24     | 1,127.14    | 0.1          | 1,088.62    |
| Balaya                         | 1 kg       | 660.00       | 702.73      | -6.1         | 595.95      |
| Kelawalla                      | 1 kg       | 1,079.43     | 1,070.46    | 0.8          | 984.76      |
| Salaya                         | 1 kg       | 271.58       | 269.58      | 0.7          | 188.32      |
| Dried Fish                     |            |              |             |              |             |
| Sprats                         | 1 kg       | 783.87       | 766.45      | 2.3          | 743.63      |
| Eggs                           | Each       | 16.59        | 16.73       | -0.8         | 14.66       |
| Coconut                        | Each       | 50.33        | 50.66       | -0.7         | 77.85       |
| Coconut Oil                    | 750ml      | 261.96       | 259.03      | 1.1          | 283.95      |
| Red Onions                     | 1 kg       | 203.22       | 219.62      | <i>-</i> 7.5 | 184.30      |
| B- Onions (Import)             | 1 kg       | 105.15       | 103.75      | 1.3          | 94.41       |
| Brinjal                        | 1kg        | 167.35       | 186.47      | -10.3        | 153.16      |
| Beans Green                    | 1 kg       | 270.55       | 251.61      | 7.5          | 258.17      |
| Bandakka                       | 1 kg       | 152.73       | 162.35      | -5.9         | 152.90      |
| Leeks                          | 1 kg       | 163.23       | 165.00      | -1.1         | 274.11      |
| Beet Root                      | 1kg        | 198.75       | 213.78      | -7.0         | 155.63      |
| Carrot                         | 1kg        | 244.12       | 231.76      | 5.3          | 228.36      |
| Green Chillies                 | 1kg        | 448.67       | 533.33      | -15.9        | 224.73      |
| Raddish                        | 1kg        | 160.09       | 187.14      | -14.5        | 158.08      |
| Vetakolu                       | 1kg        | 200.00       | 194.29      | 2.9          | 180.48      |
| Bitter Gourd                   | 1kg        | 263.39       | 243.75      | 8.1          | 222.37      |
| Snake Gourd                    | 1kg        | 194.62       | 208.66      | -6.7         | 173.36      |
| Kolikuttu                      | 1kg        | 189.71       | 186.15      | 1.9          | 175.93      |
|                                |            | 138.33       | 132.67      |              | 92.40       |
| Papaw                          | 1kg        |              |             | 4.3          |             |
| Pineapple                      | 1kg        | 144.63       | 166.00      | -12.9        | 130.39      |

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

# FISCAL SECTOR AND GOVERNMENT DEBT

## **Summary of Government Revenue**

| Item                     | 2016      | 2017      | 2018 (a)  |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Tax Revenue              | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178 | 1,712,318 |
| Income Tax               | 258,857   | 274,562   | 310,449   |
| VAT                      | 283,470   | 443,739   | 461,651   |
| Excise Duty              | 454,952   | 469,454   | 484,242   |
| Nation Building Tax      | 57,424    | 69,035    | 71,357    |
| PAL                      | 88,823    | 102,360   | 113,950   |
| Customs Duty             | 156,487   | 136,501   | 96,991    |
| SCL                      | 55,825    | 71,402    | 75,807    |
| Cess                     | 61,730    | 59,554    | 53,369    |
| License Fee and<br>Other | 46,121    | 43,525    | 44,458    |
| Non Tax Revenue          | 222,372   | 161,353   | 207,656   |
| Total Revenue            | 1,686,061 | 1,831,531 | 1,919,974 |



Source: Department of Fiscal Policy

(a) provisional

**Government Debt** 

| Government Debt (Rs.bn) | End 2017 | End 2018 (a) |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------|
| Total Domestic Debt     | 5,594.4  | 6,018.0      |
| Total Foreign Debt      | 4,718.6  | 5,959.5      |
| Total Government Debt   | 10,313.0 | 11,977.5     |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) provisional

Key Fiscal Indicators 2016-2017-2018(Jan-Nov)

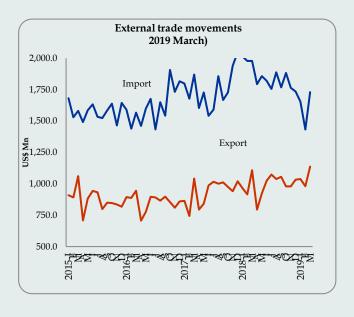
| Indicator             | Unit     | 2016      | 2017       | 2018(a)    |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| P. L. (D.C.)          | RsMn     | -640,326  | -733,494   | -760,769   |
| Budget Deficit        | % of GDP | -5.4      | -5.5       | -5.3       |
| Till                  | RsMn     | 1,686,061 | 1,831,531  | 1,919,974  |
| Total Revenue         | % of GDP | 14.2      | 13.6       | 13.3       |
| Tax Revenue           | RsMn     | 1,463,689 | 1,670,178  | 1,712,318  |
|                       | % of GDP | 12.3      | 12.4       | 11.9       |
|                       | RsMn     | 222,372   | 161,353    | 207,656    |
| Non Tax Revenue       | % of GDP | 1.9       | 1.2        | 1.4        |
| D. C. IV              | RsMn     | 1,757,782 | 1,927,692  | 2,089,714  |
| Recurrent Expenditure | % of GDP | 14.8      | 14.4       | 14.5       |
| Public Investment     | RsMn     | 594,012   | 657,386    | 624,969    |
|                       | % of GDP | 5.0       | 4.9        | 4.3        |
|                       | RsMn     | 9,387,303 | 10,313,046 | 11,977,539 |
| Government Debt       | % of GDP | 78.8      | 76.9       | 82.9       |

Compiled by Department of Fiscal Policy

(a) Provisional

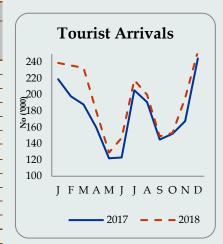
| Category                    | Mar 2018<br>(US\$ Mn) | Mar 2019<br>(US\$ Mn) | Growth<br>Rate<br>(%) | Jan-Mar<br>2018<br>(US\$ Mn) | Jan- Mar<br>2019<br>(US\$ Mn) | Growth<br>Rate<br>(%) |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Exports                     | 1,107.7               | 1,136.9               | 2.6                   | 2,988.7                      | 3,156.1                       | 5.6                   |
| Agricultural                | 242.8                 | 232.3                 | -4.4                  | 653.1                        | 647.7                         | -0.8                  |
| Tea                         | 138.5                 | 125.9                 | -9.1                  | 368.5                        | 347.2                         | -5.8                  |
| Other                       | 104.3                 | 106.4                 | 2.0                   | 284.6                        | 300.5                         | 5.6                   |
| Industrial                  | 861.1                 | 898.4                 | 4.3                   | 2,322.0                      | 2,494.3                       | 7.4                   |
| Rubber Products             | 85.8                  | 82.6                  | -3.7                  | 225.2                        | 233.0                         | 3.5                   |
| Textiles and Garments       | 486.8                 | 532.7                 | 9.4                   | 1,328.7                      | 1,474.2                       | 11.0                  |
| Food, Beverage and Tobacco  | 43.7                  | 47.3                  | 8.1                   | 121.5                        | 135.9                         | 11.8                  |
| Other                       | 244.8                 | 235.8                 | -3.7                  | 646.6                        | 651.5                         | 1.0                   |
| Mineral                     | 2.2                   | 4.5                   | 106.8                 | 8.4                          | 9.1                           | 7.6                   |
| Unclassified                | 1.5                   | 1.7                   | 7.9                   | 5.2                          | 5.0                           | -3.7                  |
| Imports                     | 1,978.5               | 1,729.0               | -12.6                 | 5,971.0                      | 4,816.9                       | -19.3                 |
| Consumer Goods              | 477.1                 | 351.9                 | -26.3                 | 1,360.4                      | 912.3                         | -32.9                 |
| Food and Beverages          | 177.3                 | 138.0                 | -22.1                 | 526.3                        | 334.9                         | -36.4                 |
| Other Consumer Goods        | 299.8                 | 213.9                 | -28.6                 | 834.1                        | 577.4                         | -30.8                 |
| Intermediate Goods          | 1,121.7               | 987.1                 | -12.0                 | 3,351.4                      | 2,774.2                       | -17.2                 |
| Petroleum                   | 398.0                 | 407.9                 | 2.5                   | 1,075.2                      | 1,018.6                       | -5.3                  |
| Textiles & Textile Articles | 198.6                 | 213.9                 | 7.7                   | 691.1                        | 688.6                         | -0.4                  |
| Other Intermediate Goods    | 525.1                 | 365.3                 | -30.4                 | 1,585.1                      | 1,067.0                       | -32.7                 |
| Investment Goods            | 378.6                 | 389.3                 | 2.8                   | 1,196.0                      | 1,128.8                       | -5.6                  |
| Machinery and Equipment     | 210.6                 | 213.9                 | 1.6                   | 651.3                        | 639.0                         | -1.9                  |
| Transport Equipment         | 54.9                  | 39.5                  | -28.1                 | 163.9                        | 112.3                         | -31.5                 |
| Building Material           | 112.3                 | 135.0                 | 20.2                  | 378.4                        | 375.7                         | -0.7                  |
| Other Investment Goods      | 0.8                   | 1.0                   | 25.6                  | 2.4                          | 1.8                           | -25.8                 |
| Unclassified                | 1.1                   | 0.7                   | -30.4                 | 63.2                         | 1.6                           | -97.5                 |
| Trade Balance               | -870.8                | -592.1                | -32.0                 | -2,982.3                     | -1,660.8                      | -44.3                 |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



- Export earnings during January to March 2019 increased by 5.6 percent mainly due to the expansion of earnings from industrial exports. The Industrial export earnings for the month of March 2019 increased by 2.6 percent, compared to the respective period of 2018.
- On a cumulative basis, expenditure on imports decreased by 19.3 percent for the period during January to March 2019. Expenditure on imports for the month of March 2019 decreased by 12.6 percent reflecting the performance of imports of intermediate goods and consumer goods.
- Trade deficit decreased to US\$ 592.1 Mn in March 2019 over the same period of 2018.

|       | Arrivals Earnings US\$ |           |         |                        |         | 5 Mn    |         |                        |
|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|
| Month | 2017                   | 2018      | 2019    | %<br>change<br>2018/19 | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | %<br>change<br>2018/19 |
| Jan   | 219,360                | 238,924   | 244,239 | 2.2                    | 407.0   | 448.5   | 458.4   | 2.2                    |
| Feb   | 197,517                | 235,618   | 252,033 | 7.0                    | 366.3   | 442.3   | 473.1   | 7.0                    |
| Mar   | 188,076                | 233,382   | 244,328 | 4.7                    | 348.8   | 438.1   | 458.6   | 4.7                    |
| Apr   | 160,249                | 180,429   | 166,975 | <i>-</i> 7.5           | 297.2   | 338.7   | 313.1   | <i>-</i> 7.5           |
| May   | 121,891                | 129,466   |         |                        | 226.1   | 240.1   |         |                        |
| Jun   | 123,351                | 146,828   |         |                        | 228.8   | 272.3   |         |                        |
| July  | 205,482                | 217,829   |         |                        | 381.1   | 404.0   |         |                        |
| Aug   | 190,928                | 200,359   |         |                        | 354.1   | 371.6   |         |                        |
| Sep   | 145,077                | 149,087   |         |                        | 269.0   | 276.5   |         |                        |
| Oct   | 152,429                | 153,123   |         |                        | 283.0   | 284.0   |         |                        |
| Nov   | 167,511                | 195,582   |         |                        | 310.7   | 362.7   |         |                        |
| Dec   | 244,536                | 253,169   |         |                        | 453.5   | 475.2   |         |                        |
| Total | 2,116,407              | 2,333,796 | 907,575 | 2.2                    | 3,924.9 | 4,380.6 | 1,703.6 | 2.2                    |



Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

#### **Tourism**

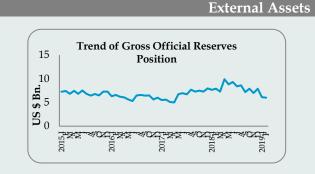
Earnings from tourism decreased to US Mn .313.1 in April 2019 with a decrease of 7.5 per cent over the same period of 2018. The number of tourist arrivals decreased to 166,975 in April 2019.

 External Assets (US\$ Mn)
 Feb 2019
 Jan 2019
 Dec 2018

 Total Reserves
 8,655
 8,723
 9,583

 Gross Official Reserves
 6,035
 6,152
 6,919

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka



#### Official reserves

The total reserves and gross official reserves were US\$ 8.7 Bn and US\$ 6.0 Bn, respectively by end February 2019. Total foreign reserves were sufficient to 4.9 months of imports and the gross official reserves were equivalent to 3.4 months of imports in February 2019. Workers' remittances decreased by 2.3 in dollar terms to US\$ 553.7 Mn. in April 2019.

#### **Private Remittances**

| Category | 7       | 2018 May (b) | 2019 May (a) | 2018 Jan- May (b) | 2019 Jan- May (a) | % Change |
|----------|---------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Inflow   | US\$ Mn | 580.4        | 562.1        | 3,100.1           | 2,733.1           | -11.8    |
|          | Rs. Bn  | 91.6         | 99.2         | 482.4             | 486.7             | 0.9      |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(a) Provisional

(b) Revised

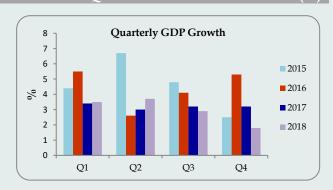
### **PRODUCTION**

### **QUARTERLY GDP GROWTH (%)**

|             | 1st Q | 2nd Q | 3rd Q | 4th Q | Annual |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 2014        | 1.3   | 2.2   | 5.0   | 10.3  | 5.0    |
| Agriculture | 7.3   | 4.1   | 3.2   | 5.0   | 4.6    |
| Industry    | -1.5  | -2.8  | 7.8   | 11.7  | 4.7    |
| Service     | 1.9   | 4.0   | 3.0   | 11.7  | 4.8    |
| 2015        | 4.4   | 6.7   | 4.8   | 2.5   | 5.0    |
| Agriculture | 5.9   | 10.4  | 7.3   | -0.5  | 4.7    |
| Industry    | 1.4   | 3.9   | 4.9   | 1.9   | 2.2    |
| Service     | 5.4   | 6.9   | 6.5   | 2.7   | 6.0    |
| 2016        | 5.5   | 2.6   | 4.1   | 5.3   | 4.5    |
| Agriculture | 1.9   | -5.6  | -1.9  | -8.4  | -3.8   |
| Industry    | 8.3   | 2.2   | 6.8   | 9.2   | 5.8    |
| Service     | 4.9   | 4.9   | 4.7   | 4.6   | 4.7    |
| 2017        | 3.4   | 3.0   | 3.2   | 3.5   | 3.0    |
| Agriculture | -4.4  | -3.1  | -3.0  | 7.1   | -3.1   |
| Industry    | 3.7   | 5.6   | 5.3   | 4.1   | 5.6    |
| Service     | 4.3   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 3.2   | 2.7    |
| 2018        | 3.5   | 3.7   | 2.9   | 1.8   | 3.2    |
| Agriculture | 5.3   | 4.5   | 3.3   | 4.5   | 4.8    |
| Industry    | 1.1   | 2.3   | 1.9   | -3.6  | 0.9    |
| Service     | 4.8   | 4.8   | 3.9   | 4.3   | 4.7    |

Source: Department of Census & Statistic

Note: Growth rate of value added terms based on year 2010



## GDP grew by 3.2%

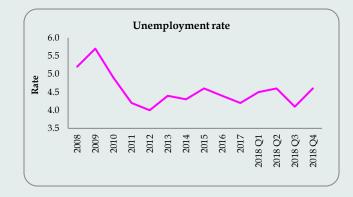
The Sri Lankan economy grew by 3.2 % in 2018 compared to 3.4% growth recorded in 2017. The growth was mainly supported by the expansion of Agriculture sector and Industry sector by 4.8 % and 0.9 and Services sector by 3.9 %.

#### **Labour Force Statistics**

| Employment         | 2018 Q4 | 2018 Q3 | 2017<br>Annual<br>(a) | 2016<br>Annual<br>(a) |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Labour Force       | 52.2    | 51.8    | 54.1                  | 53.8                  |
| Participation Rate |         | 02.0    | 0 2,12                |                       |
| Unemployment Rate  | 4.6     | 4.1     | 4.2                   | 4.4                   |
| By Gender          |         |         |                       |                       |
| Male               | 3.2     | 2.8     | 2.9                   | 2.9                   |
| Female             | 7.1     | 6.6     | 6.5                   | 7.0                   |
| By Age Group       |         |         |                       |                       |
| 20-29              | 14.4    | 14.3    | 13.5                  | 14.2                  |
| 20-24              | 19.6    | 18.7    | 17.8                  | 19.9                  |
| 25-29              | 9.5     | 10.6    | 9.5                   | 9.2                   |

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a) Data cover the entire Island



#### **Paddy Production**

| Category                |                   | 2017         |       |                   | 2018         |       |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|--------------|-------|--|
| Category                | 2016/2017<br>Maha | 2017<br>Yala | Total | 2017/2018<br>Maha | 2018<br>Yala | Total |  |
| Production              |                   |              |       |                   |              |       |  |
| Mn.Mt                   | 1.48              | 0.9          | 2.38  | 2.39              | 1.5          | 3.89  |  |
| Bushels Mn.             | 70.6              | 43.6         | 114.2 | 114.8             | 73.5         | 188.3 |  |
| Net Extent Harvested    |                   |              |       |                   |              |       |  |
| Hectares ('000)         | 343               | 212          | 555   | 557               | 327          | 884   |  |
| Acres ('000)            | 847               | 524          | 1,371 | 1,376             | 809          | 2,185 |  |
| Average Yield kg per ha | 4,301             | 4,291        | 8,592 | 4,302             | 4,683        | 8,985 |  |

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

(a)provisional

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

# Tea, Rubber & Coconut Production

| Category               | 2018 Jan - Apr | 2019 Jan - Apr | % Change |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| Production             |                |                |          |
| Tea (Mn. Kg)           | 101.74         | 96.58          | -5.1     |
| Rubber (Mn. Kg)        | 27.06          | 28.63          | 5.8      |
| Coconut (Mn. Nuts)     | 781.37         | 1,036.70       | 32.7     |
| Exports (US\$ Mn)      | 2018 Mar       | 2019 Mar       |          |
| Tea                    | 138.5          | 125.9          | -9.1     |
| Rubber                 | 3.7            | 3.2            | -11.3    |
| Coconut                | 30.8           | 34.8           | 12.9     |
| Colombo Auction Prices | 2018 Feb       | 2019 Feb       |          |
| Tea (Rs./ Kg)          | 631.46         | 582.55         | -7.7     |
| Rubber (Rs./ Kg)       | 278.83         | 247.67         | 11.2     |
| Coconut (Rs/nut)       | 63.54          | 30.60          | -51.8_   |

 $Source: Central\ Bank\ of\ Sri\ Lanka\ \ and\ Forbes\ \&\ Walkers\ Commodity\ Brokers\ Pvt\ Ltd$ 

# Factory Industrial Production Index (2015=100)

| Item (a)                                                                               | 2018<br>Mar (b) | 2019<br>Mar (c) | Growth % |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Manufacture of Food Products                                                           | 114.3           | 114.5           | 0.2      |
| Manufacture of Beverages                                                               | 115.6           | 115.7           | 0.1      |
| Manufacture of Tobacco Products                                                        | 101.3           | 94.8            | -6.4     |
| Manufacture of Textiles                                                                | 113.4           | 115.6           | 1.9      |
| Manufacture of Wearing Apparel                                                         | 121.2           | 124.0           | 2.3      |
| Manufacture of Leather and Related Products                                            | 87.5            | 103.3           | 18.1     |
| Manufacture of Wood products ,except Furniture; Articles of Straw & plaiting materials | 105.1           | 86.5            | -17.7    |
| Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products                                                | 97.9            | 77.7            | -20.7    |
| Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media                                            | 115.8           | 109.6           | -5.3     |
| Manufacture of Coke and Refined Petroleum Products                                     | 36.2            | 109.5           | 202.7    |
| Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products                                         | 116.4           | 125.7           | 8.0      |
| Manufacture of Basic Pharmaceuticals, Pharmaceutical preparations                      | 89.0            | 89.1            | 0.1      |
| Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products                                             | 117.3           | 122.4           | 4.4      |
| Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products                                     | 122.0           | 128.6           | 5.4      |
| Manufacture of Basic Metals                                                            | 139.9           | 127.5           | -8.9     |
| Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products                                               | 129.7           | 113.5           | -12.5    |
| Manufacture of Electrical Equipment                                                    | 85.5            | 94.5            | 10.5     |
| Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment( n.e.c)                                         | 100.9           | 96.7            | -4.2     |
| Manufacture of Furniture                                                               | 107.8           | 111.9           | 3.8      |
| Manufacture of other Manufacturing                                                     | 119.8           | 61.0            | -49.1    |
| Factory Industry Production Index                                                      | 110.3           | 116.5           | 5.7      |

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

<sup>(</sup>a) The Factory Industrial Production Index (FIPI) has been replaced with the Index of Industrial Production (IIP)

<sup>(</sup>b) Revised

<sup>(</sup>c) Provisional